# Spirit of Jefferson.

JAMES W. HELLER, In Charlestown, Virginia.

In Charlestown, Virginia.

At \$200 in advance—\$250 ip paid within the year—or \$300 if not paid until after the expiration of the year.

37No paper discontinued, except at the option of the publisher, until arrearages are paid. Subscriptions for est than a year, mustin all cases be paid in advance.

37ADVERTIERMENTS will be inserted at the rate of \$100 per square for the first three insertions, and 25 cents for each continuance. Those not marked on the manuscript for's specified time, will be inserted until forbid, and CHARGED ACCORDINGLY. A liberal discount made o those who advertise by the year.

AGENTS.

The following gentlemen have kindly consented to act as Agents for our paper, and will forward money for subscriptions, &c., or receive any additional names to our list that can be procured. The present is a favorable time for advancing our enterprise, and we hope those who may feel an interest in its success, will give us their aid.

WM. J. STEPHENS, Harpers-Ferry; John G. Wilson, do Solomon Staley, Shepherdstown; WM. or James Burn, Elk Branch; John Cook, Zion Church; oun Cook, Zion Church; 7m. Ronemous or Adam Link, Sen., Union School

Guse;
George E. Moore. Old Furnace;
John H. Smith or W. J. Burwell, Smithfield;
Edwin A. Reilf, Summit Point;
Bolphin Drew or S. Heplenowea, Kabletown;
Dr. J. J. Jankey or Leonard Jones, Wade's Depot;
Jacob Islea or Thos. W. Reynolds, Berryville;
WM. A. Castleman, Snicke's Ferry;
WM. Timberlake or J. O. Coyle, Brucetown, Fredick county;

lek county; HENRY F. BAKER, Winchester; Col. WM. HARMISON OF WM. G. CATLETT, Bath,

Col. WM. HARMSON OF WM. G. CATLETT, Bath, Morgan county;
John H. Likens, Martinsburg;
George W. Braddfield, Snickersville;
J. P. Medeath, Philomont, Loudoun county;
WM. A. Stephenson, Upperville, Fasquier county;
John Burgert, Hillsborough, Loudoun county;
George Gilbert, Romney, Hampshire county;
George Gilbert, Romney, Hampshire county;
George Gilbert, Romney, Hampshire county;
Col. Andrew Keyser, Hope Mills, do
Capt Perra Paice, Springfield, do
Pacchall, Graves, Markesville, do
D. W. Wood, Cedar Point, do
Nam Kitze, Honeyville, do
Jacos Strole, Grove Hill, do
Morgan Johnson, Ninevalu, Warren county;
Maj Jno. S. Calvert, New-Market, Shenandoah co.
John H. P. Store, Wateford, Loudoun county;
Edwin W. Masey, White Post, Clarke county;
Col. R. W. Turner, Front Royal, Warren county.

NOTICE,

O the unknown heirs of Nelly O'Neale, dec'd, Abigail N. Tate, Executrix, and Humphrey Abigail N. Tate, Executrix, and Humphrey Keyes and John Humphreys, Executors of George W. Humphreys, dec'd, John Yates, Richard H. Ranson, George W. Ranson and James M. Ranson, Executors of Mathew Ranson, dec'd. William Morrow, J. J. H. Straith, David Howell, William Hurst, William Young, Elizabeth Barnes, Elizabeth Davis, Henry T. Dean, Betsy Walker, Lewis Young and Margaret his wife, William P. Easterday and Charity his wife, Abraham Crane and Ann his wife. Richard L. Stone and Sarah his wife, Henry Haines Ainsworth, William H. Cassedy, Mary Elizabeth Cassedy, Ann Catharine Cassedy, Chries Cassedy, John P. Heans, John Kealhoffer and Mary his wife.

\*\*TAKE NOTICE\*\*, That on Saturday the 29th day of April, 1848, at the office of Robert Worthington, in Charlestown, Jefferson county, Virginia, we will take the depositions of William

Virginia, we will take the depositions of William Virginia, we will take the depositions of William Crow, Nicholas Starry, Jacob Haines, David Humphreys and Richard Williams, to be read as evidence in a cause now depending in the Circuit Superior Court of Law and Chancery for the countries. ty of Jefferson, in which you and ourselves are parties. GEO W. SAPPINGTON, CHAS. G. STEWART.

NEW CLOTHING STORE AT HARPERS-FERRY, VIRGINIA.

DAVID SIEGEL, respectfully informs the in-Daylo Siegell, respectively informs the in-founding country, that he has established a New Stare, where can always be found a large and well made assortment of Ready-Made Clothing,

which he offers as low as they can be bought in

any of the Eastern cities. Inducements greater than Ever.—Those who are in want of CLOTHING cannot do better than

to call on the subscriber, as he is determined to offer such inducements in the sale of Mens' and Boys' Clothing, as will defy competition.

Those persons in want of such articles will please call and examine for themselves. He will use every exertion to give them satisfaction.

My motto shall be to please, as showing goods shall be no inconvenience.

shall be no inconvenience.

DAVID SIEGEL,

One door West of Abell's Hotel.

Havpers-Ferry, March 14, 1848.

The Great Attraction in Charlestown, Ready-Made Clothing Emporium,

Whose Fame is Drawing " the Knowing!" A SH & CO., from Baltimore, respectfully announce to the citizens of Charlestown and the public generally, that they have opened a Clothing Emporium in the Store Room on Main Street, formerly occupied by Mr. S. H. Allemong, where they will be constantly supplied with

READY-MADE CLOTHING, Of every description—such as Coats, Cloaks, Pants, Vests, &c., toget! er with Hats, Caps, Boots, Stoes, &c. They are also supplied with Leather and Hair Trunks, Carpot Bags, Umbrellas, Gloves, Stocks, Scarfs, Cravats, Shirts, Bosoms, Collars, Drawers, Handkerchiefs, Comforts,

embracing all the articles here enumerated, they are enabled to compete with, and UNDERSELL, any other establishment, come from what quarter it may! and would assure the people of Jefferson that greater BARGAINS were never told of in this day and generation, than are to be met with at their establishment.

at their establishment.

The great saving to purchasers will be manifest to all who call. They again assure the public that they will sell every thing in their line for less money than such articles can be procured elsewhere.

Charlestown, March 7, 1848.

Here's the Place to Save Money! HATS, CAPS, BOOTS & SHOES.

ASH & CO. have on hand the cheapest assortment of the above articles ever brought to this place. They are actually selling for ONE-HALF AS MUCH as they are generally sold for. Their advantages for procuring these articles are not surpassed by any establishment in the county, and they promise full satisfaction to all who may give them a call. give them a call. Charlestown, March 7, 1848

THE subscriber respectfully informs the citizens of Charlestown, and Jefferson County
generally, that he has opened a new TINNING
ESTABLISHMENT in the house formerly occupied by Miss Maria Heath, on Main Street,
where he will at all times keep on hand a general
assortment of TIN WARE, SHEET-IRON,
4c., and will make to order, every article in his
line of business at shortnotice and on the most reasonable terms. He is also prepared to attend to
all orders for Roofing and Spouting. From his
experience in business, he feels justified in saying
that all work done by him, will be inferior to none
done in this section of country, and his prices shall
be made to suit the times.

He will be happy to supply Country Marchants
with Tin Ware, and will make his terms such as
to make it to their interest to deal with him.

ENOCH O'BANNON.
Charlestown, Feb. 1, 1848. NEW ESTABLISHMENT.

ionable style, and warranted to please.

ONE PRICE ONLY.

Their facilities for purchasing and manufacturing their goods are very advantageous, having one of the firm residing East, which enables them to have early and constant supplies of all SEASONABLE AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.

With the arrangements they have made, and their long experience in the business, they can with confidence assure the public that they are prepared to sell at the lowest prices for CASH.

Baltimore, July 16, 1847—Iy. Cigars.

Cig

FAMILY FLOUR for sale by April 11, T. C. SIGAFOOSE.



Devoted to News, Politics, Agriculture, General Miscellany and Commercial Intelligence.

VOL. 4.

BALTIMORE TRADE.

RICHARD MURDOCK,

MANUFACTURER OF IMPROVED PATENT

Platform and Counter Scales, Scale Beams, &c.,

OF all sizes, and adapted to the various uses of Merchants, Railroad and Transportation Companies, Hay and Coal Dealers, Grocers, Druggists, and all others requiring Scales of any description in their business.

These Scales are of the best materials and work-manching on an improved class superior in simpli-

CLOTHING WAREHOUSE,

THE subscriber respectfully solicits the attention of Country Merchants and Dealers gene-

COMPLETE STOCK

Ready-Made Clothing,

-ALSO-Watches, Jewelry and Silver Ware.

Having arranged all their goods in the Optical ine on one side of their store, this branch of the pusiness will occupy the undivided attention of

Crucibles for sale by the Cask or Nest. February, 29, 1848—6m\*.

WALTER CROOK, Jr.,

UPHOLSTERER AND PAPER HANGER, 220 Baltimore street, near Charles, Baltimore,

DIX'S COLUMBIA HOUSE,

South Charles Street, opposite German Street, BALTIMORE, MD.

A PHILLIPS & CO.,

MERCHAUT TALLORS.

S. W. Corner of Baltimore and Charles streets

AVE constantly on hand an extensive assortment of superior Ready-made Clothing.

Gentlemen in want of fashionable Garments will find at this Establishment one of the best supplies

in the city, at the lowest prices for cash.

Garments made to order, in the most fash ionable style, and warranted to please.

THIS HOUSE being located in the immediate vicinity of the Railroad Depot makes it a desirable

Situation for Travellers. Terms per day \$1,25 cts. July 16, 1847—6m.

rally to an examination of a

No. 1521 MARKET STREET, (Between 4th and 5th.) PHILADELPHIA.

CHARLESTOWN, TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 25, 1848.

NEW HARDWARE STORE. THE undersigned would respectfully inform their friends of Jefferson and the adjoining counties, and all who may call on them, that they are now prepared to offer Low an Entire New Stock of Hardware, which has been selected with the greatest care, from the European and American Manufacturers.

Their Stock, in part, comprises the following articles, viz:
Knives, Scissors, Needles, Razors, Saws, Axes,

manship, on an improved plan, superior in simpli-city, accuracy and durability to any others, and warranted to the purchaser, or they will be taken Knives, Scissors, Needles, Razors, Saws, Axes, Files, Locks, Hinges, Bolts, Scrows, Guns, Curtain Bands, Tea Trays, Fire Irons, Cast Pots, Ovens, Kettles, Spades, Shovels, Scythes, Rakes, Forks, Chains, Nails, Iron, Steel, Tin, Wire, Copper, Zinc, Lead, Lead Pipe, Pumps, Hydraulic Rams, &c.; Stoves, Grates, Anvils, Vices, Bellows, Harness and Saddlery Mountings; Eliptic Springs and Axles, warranted; Patent Leather, Painted Cloth, Coach Lace, Lamps, Hubs, Bows, Hub-bands, Mallable Castings, and all Goods usually kept in Hardware Stores, which we offer wholesale and retail at our new Grante front Ware-houses, sign of the Gill. Plane, at the Southeast corner of Bridge and High streets. Entrance, first door from the corner in either street.

MUNCASTER & DODGE.

Georgetown, D. C., March 7, 1848—1y. A general assortment constantly on hand and for sale at the lowest prices, at the Manufactory, No. 46 South Charles street, next to the Corner of Lombard street, Baltimore,
Also-MURDOCK'S Patent Self-turning and other Pressing Machines, for Milliners and Press-ers. Call here for bargains. Baltimore, March 21, 1848—6m.

CITY BUSINESS.

PIANOS! PIANOS!!



Which for extent, variety and workmanship, he flatters himself will give universal satisfaction, while his reduced scale of prices presents to purchasers inducements which cannot be surpassed by any other establishment in the United States. MESSRS. KNARE & GEHLE. JACOB REED. MANUFACTURERS of Grand and Square Pianes, No 9, Eutaw street, Baltimore, beg leave to refer to the following letter from Mr. Knoop, the distinguished Professor, whose Concerts in Baltimore, and elsewhere, have given so much gratification to the musical public: Philadelphia, March 7, 1848-3m. SCALES, SCALES. Marden's Patent Improved Platform and Counter Scales.

Manufactory Corner of South Charles and Balderston Streets, Baltimore.

A LL persons in want of Weighing Apparatus,
that is desirable, correct and cheap, can be
supplied at my establishment with promptness.—
I warrant every article manufactured, equal, if
not superior, to any others in this country, and at
prices so low that every purchaser shall be satisfied. Beams and Platforms, from the heaviest
toppage to the most minute Gold and Assayer's Knabe & Gahle's Plano Factory In calling the attention of the public to this manufactory, the undersigned is impressed with the belief that he is rondering a service to the lovers of music and conferring a favor upon the public, as by so doing he brings to notice an establishment of unquestionable merit. During my stay in Baltimore, I have had an opportunity of examining its interior arrangements, and can examining its interior arrangements, and can tonnage to the most minute Gold and Assayer's Balance, always on hand. therefore, conscientiously give the assurance, that in all that imparts despatch, efficiency and power, combined with beauty in design and execution, the factory of these gentlemen is unexcelled by any other in the United States. Country Merchants, &c., are particularly invited to call and examine for themselves, or send their orders, which shall be attended to with despatch.

JESSE MARDEN.

The instruments made by Messrs. Knabe & Gahle, are built with the most consummate care, taste and judgment; their finish is exquisite—their tone at once full, clear and brilliant. In a Baltimore, March 7, 1848-1y. HATS AND CAPS. To Country Merchants and others.

JAS. L. McPHAIL & BRO. 132 Baltimore
Street, next door to the Baltimore Clipper Ofword, it is but justice to these gentlemen when I say—that, while by their genius and acquirements, they are competent—their industry, zeal and ambition, are such as to ensure to the elaborations of their skill a degree of mechanical nicety, as fice, respectfully call the attention of their friends and the public generally, to their large assortment of HATS and CAPS of every style and variety, which they offer for sale upon the most reasonable terms. Wholesale and Retail Baltimore, March 7, 1848—6m. honorable to them as workmen, as it must be grati-

had the politeness to furnish me for my recent Concert, was of their own manufacture. The execution of that splendid instrument elicited uni-versal admiration—its superiority was acknow-ledged by every judge present, and won for its constructors that applause which discriminating PHILIP B. SADTLER & SONS. pticians, Watch Makers and Silversmiths, No. 212 Baltimore Street, between Charles and St. Paul Streets, Baltimore, HAVE constantly for sale at Wholesale and Retail, a large assortment of minds never fail to award to distinguished merit. GEORGE KNOOP.
Baltimore, March 7, 1847—tf. Spectacles, and other Optical and Mathematical Instruments,

HOGAN & THOMPSON. Wholesale Booksellers, Stationers,

AND PUBLISHERS, No. 30 North Fourth Street, Philadelphia, A NNOUNCE to their friends, and to merchants generally, in the Valley of Virginia that their stock of Books and Stationary for the coming business season of 1848 will be larger and better assorted than at any former period. It will embrace every article in the trade which is required for the sales of the country merchant.

In consequence of the change in their terms of selling, they are enabled to offer SCHOOL AND MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS, PAPERS,, and BLANK BOOKS, &c. at prices so greatly reduced from former rates, as to make it to the interest of all who deal in these articles to purchase from their stock. business will occupy the undivided attention of one of the firm, (surviving partner of T. Fenton Hamilton & Co.,) who flatters himself from his long experience in adapting glasses to the sight, to give satisfaction. None but glasses of the best quality and correctly ground will be applied, as great injury to the sight often results from the use of glasses of an inferior quality, or from an injudicious selection. Their Spectacle Frames and other Wares of Gold and Silver, are made by the best workmen, in their own workshop, under the NNOUNCE to their friends, and to merchants

best workmen, in their own workshop, under the immediate superintendence of one of the firm, a practical mechanic; with these advantages, they their stock.

are enabled to sell at such prices as cannot fail to Hitherto the system of crediting small amounts Clocks and Watches of every description, has involved an expense in their collection, and as H. & T. now sell only for CASH, or such negotiable notes as are sure to be paid in bank at their maturity, the saving to those who choose to deal in this manner will be a very considerable per carefully repaired and warranted. Spectacles and Thermometers repaired; new Glasses fitted centage on their purchase.

Few dealers in the country buy more than \$200

Few dealers in the country buy more than \$200 worth of stationary in a season, many not over one-half, and a large portion not more than one-fourth of that amount. There is not a dealer, therefore, who visits Philadelphia who would be inconvenienced by paying these small sums in Cash, and as each can save money by doing so, H. & T. believe they are offering an inducement which will gladly be embraced by those who make their purchases in Philadelphia. Those who enter into such an arrangement will be enabled to sell at prices much below their former rates at home, and will consequently reap a larger aggre-K EPPS constantly in store a large and general assortment of Upholstery Goods, Curtain Materials, French and American Paper Hangings. Also makes to order Bed and Window Curtains, Cushions, Carpets, Feather Beds and Matresses.

Baltimore, July 16, 1847—19\* home, and will consequently reap a larger aggre-gate profit from the increased amount of their

Having a PRINTING OFFICE for copperplate and type work, and an extensive BINDERY, H. & T. are prepared to fill orders from Banks and Public Offices, when forwarded through merchants, at exremely low prices. Philadelphia, January 18, 1848.—tf.

EXCHANGE HOTEL, WASHINGTON CITY, D. C., St., in the rear of Coleman's and Brown's BY T. M. MCILHANY,

Late of Virginia.]

THIS spacious establishment, having been refitted and furnished in all its departments, is now open to the public, for their patronage and support. It is situated at convenient distances from the Rail-road Depot, Capitol, Patent Office, and General Post Office.

Boarders, Visiters and Travellers, will find pleasant and capacious rooms, neatly furnished, upon moderate terms.

Washington, Jan. 25, 1848. [Late of Virginia.]

TURNER & MUDGE, WHOLESALE DEALERS IN PAPER OF all descriptions.
Printing and Writing Inks, Bleaching Powders, Russia Skins, &c.
ET Cash paid for Rags.
No. 3, South Charles Street, Baltimore.
June 11, 1847—1y.

GEORGE W. RANSON, ATTORDITAT LAW,

H AS removed his Office to the building recently occupied by John R. Fisgg as a Sheriffs
Office, two doors West of the Bank.
He will attend the various Courts of Jefferson,
Berkeley, Frederick and Morgan Counties.

April 4 1848.—tf.

WM. T. DAUGHERTY. attorner at law. HAS removed to Harpers-Ferry, Virginia.— He renews the offer of his professional services to the public generally.

Office one door West of Abell's Hotel,
Feb. 15, 1848—3m.

JAMES MCSHERRY, ATTOMBET AT LAW, HARPERS-FERRY, JEFFERSON COUNTY, VIRGINIA PRACTISES in the County and Superior Courts of Jesses, Berkeley, Morgan and Frederick Counties. Feb. 8, 1848—tf.

J. RANDOLPH TUCKER, ATTORBET AT LAW. Winchester, Virginia,
WILL practice in the Superior and Inferior
Courts of Frederick, Jefferson, Clarke and

Berkeley Counties. Winchester, Oct. 1, 1847-tf. NOTICE. THE Accounts of the late firm of Stephens & Wells, are now ready for settlement. All those having accounts standing, will please call

and settle by giving their notes or paying the mo-ney. It is important that the business of the firm should be settled with as little delay as possible, and I hope this call will be early attended to.
WM. J. STEPHENS.

Harpers-Ferry, March 14, 1848. A CARD.

THE subscriber desires to return his acknow-ledgments to his patrons for their liberality since he has been among them. Still anxious to sell, and also to please, he wishes that they would call and see his large supply just purchased, such as Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Perfumers, Conlectioners, &c., &c., which he will sell ry, Confectionary, &c., &c., which he will so low. Very Respectfully, T. M. FLINT. March 28, 1848.

THE TREATY RATIFIED!

ndemnity for the Past and Security for the Amply provided for at the Old established,
Far Famed and Alicays Lucky
LOTTERY AGENCY OF

BRAISTED & CO. No. 6 North Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.

More Glorious Luck LAST MONTH!

The following beautiful Prizes were sold and the cash promptly paid for them

LAST MONTH!
Prize of 20,000 Dollars!—sent to Ohio. | Prize of 20,000 Dollars | — sent to Ohio. | Prize of 10,000 Dollars | — sent to New York. | Prize of 10,000 Dollars | — sold to a citizen. | Prize of 7,500 Dollars | — sent to N. Carolina. | Prize of 3,000 Dollars | — sent to Virginia. In addition to the above, they have sold a great many smaller Prizes averaging from \$1000 to \$100: We, therefore, say to all who want to get good Prizes, to address their orders to the al-

ways lucky
BRAISTED & CO,
No. 6 North Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.

Splendid Lotteries for April. III No postage need be paid on letters address

any of the Lotteries to be drawn this have their orders attended to immediately. IT All business strictly confidential.

ANOTHER BEAUTY: SUSQUEHANNA CANAL LOTTERY, CLASS 22, TO BE DRAWN APRIL 26TH,

48 numbers and 13 ballots!

GRAND CAPITAL: 50.000 DOLLARS! 20,000 DOLLARS ! 4 PRIZES OF 10,000 DOLLARS EACH! 50 PRIZES OF 2,000 DOLLARS EACH! 50 PRIZES OF 1,000 DOLLARS EACH!

&c, &c., &c., Whole Tickets, \$15.00 Quarters, \$3,75 Halves, 7.50 Eighths, 1,87 BRAISTED & CO. will issue certificates of

surprised if in the course of the revolutionary hurricane now sweeping over all Europe, this country should be the asylum for all dethroned monarchs of Europe, who may wander about without
a home. Here as citizens they may repose happily and safely, and wear the true crown of sovereignty belonging to the whole human family.—
Another circumstance may be worthy of note.—
England is tired of maintaining the Bourbon dynasty, the expense of which in forty years has
been many millions. Nor does that government
desire to be mixed up with the intrigues or be implicated in the movements of these ex-sovereigns;
all therefore will be willing and desirous of seeing
them residents of this country. Packages at the following rates:—For 26 whole tickets \$210 | 26 quarter tickets \$52,50 26 halves do. 105 | 26 eighth do. 26,25 BRAISTED & CO.'S Monthly REPOTER, containing the Schemes of all Lotteries one month in advance of the days of drawing, will be sent to all who order tickets of us free of charge.

SPECIAL NOTICE. LOTTERIES DRAWN EVERY DAY. Capitals from \$1,000 to 50,000 !

TICKETS VARYING IN PRICE FROM \$1 to \$20. Tickers varying in Price From \$1 to \$20.

If The Small Fry Lottery draws every Monday, Wednesday and Thursday. Capitals \$4,000, \$3,000, \$2,000, \$1,000, &c., &c. Tickets \$1.

Certificate of Packages of Whole will cost but \$15—Halves \$7 50—Quarters \$3 75.

For Prizes and prompt attention, and the money when drawn, be particular to address.

BRAISTED & CO.

BRAISTED & CO.,
No. 6, North Calvert Street,
Baltimore, Md. All business confidential.

Teachers Wanted. PROPOSALS for employment, as Teachers, are requested by the School Commissioners of Jefferson County, for competent persons to be so engaged. It is supposed that employment in hat capacity can be obtained by ten or twelve qualified persons.

Application to be made at an early day to the undersigned, as Clerk of the Board, at Charlestown.

W. C. WORTHINGTON

W. C. WORTHINGTON.

Trimmings. TRIMMINGS, Gimps, Buttons, and all necessary articles for trimming Ladies dresses.—
Also, Steel Trimmings of all kinds, Steel Bracelets, Knitting Horses, Crocket Needles, Silk Twist, Zephyr Worsted, Steel Beads, and many other little notions. Please call and examine them at the Store of JNO, K. WOODS & CO. A fashionably dressed lady appeared in the streets of Philadelphia, on Tuesday, smoking a cigar. NEGRO VOTERS .- In the State of New York, free colored man, who is in possession of a free hold of \$250, is entitled to vote.

THE WINTHROP, WILMOT AND PUT-

DAY'S GONE BY.

It tells me of a brother,—
A fair liaired rosy boy,—
I can see his red cheek dimple,
And his dark eye gleam with joy;
Yet the mem'ry of his features
Brings a tear into my eye,
For they laid him to a dreamices sleep
In my childhood's days gone by.

Thus every earthly pleasure
Is shadowed by a cloud;
Isee in each fair creature
The coffin and the shroud;
For each, though strong, must wither,
Each eye, though bright, must fade,
And the lovely, fair, and beautiful,
In lonely earth be laid.

Rouse up then and be doing.
While hearts with hope boast high,
For our days are few and fleeting,
The moments swith! By;
Seek then a better portion,
In fadeless realize on high,
Secure the soul's salvation,
Ere the days of grace gone by.

General Intelligence. The following we clip from the Baltimore Ar-

gus. We may be mistaken, but we think a great-

er amount of truth was never encompassed within

To Business Men.—If you would pursue your

To Business MEX.—If you would pursue your business profitably, no matter what you are—dry goods men, grocer, hatter, tailor, boot maker, teacher, book seller, no matter what, if you would obtain business and make money, you must advertise; you must put your sign in the newspaper. This is the way, the easiest, cheapest and best way, to make your business known. Every one should advertise; not simply once or twice a year but constantly, systematically and thoroughly; should continually be spreading before the eager

important questions to the American people:

surprised if in the course of the revolutionary hur

all therefore will be the country, them residents of this country.

[N. Y. Morning Star.

THE IMPOSSIBLE CANDIDATE,-The Boston

known German.

that would accrue to his customers.

the same space.

There are tears of pain and sorrow,
And tears of hope and joy;
And mem'ry oft will borrow
From the past a dark alloy;
To mingle with the dew drops
That start into the eye,
From the pleasant recollections
Of the happy hours gone by. From the Richmond Enquirer We lay this morning before our readers the fol-lowing proceedings, which took place in the House of Representatives on the 28th of February, the day upon which our Democratic Convention as-sembled, and the anticipation of which prevented, as we learn, some of our Democratic members of I of t times sit and whisper
With a gentle voice within,
Which tells me of an hour
When I was free from sin;
Ere my soul with guilt was tainted,
Ere my bosom knew a sigh,
In my childhood's early morning—
In the holy days gone by.

Congress, who were delegates to the Convention, from attending upon its deliberations:

"Mr. Putnam submitted the following preamble and resolution, upon which he demanded the previous question, viz:

NO. 42.

"Whereas, in the settlement of the difficulties pending between this country and Mexico, territory may be
acquired in which slavery does not now exist; and,
whereas, Congress, in the organization of a territorial
government, at an early period of our political history,
established a principle worthy of imitation in all future,
time, forbidding the existence of slavery in free territory
therefore.

there fore,

"Resolved, That in any territory which may be acquired from Mexico, over which shall be established territorial government, slavery or involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, should be forever prohibited; and that in any act or resolution establishing such governments, a fundamental provision ought to be inserted to that effect.

"Mr. Brodhead moved that the resolution be laid on the table, upon which question the yeas and nays were demanded; and being taken, resulted—yeas 105, nays 92, as follows, viz:

"Yeas—Mesers Green, Adams, Alkinson, Barringer, Barrove, Bayly, Bedinger, Birdsall, Black, Bocock, Bowdon, Bowlin, Boyd, Boyden, Brodhead, Charles Brown, Albert G Brown, Burt, Cabell, Catheart, Chase, Clapp, Franklin, Clark, B L Clark, Clingman, Howell, Cobb, Williamson, R W Cobb, Cocke, Orisfield, Crozier, Paniel, Dickinson, Donnell, Garnett, Duncan, Featherston, Ficklin, French, Fulton, Gaines, Gayle, Gentry, Goggin, Green, Willard P Hall, Haralson, Harris, Haskell, Henley, Hill, Hillighad, Isaac E Holmes, George S Houston, Inge, Iverson, Jackson, James Haskell, Henley, Hill, Hillard, Isaac E Holmes, George S Houston, Inge, Iverson, Jackson, Jameson, Andrew Johnson, Robert W Johnson, G W Jones, John IV Jones, Kaufman, Kennon, Thomas Butler King, La Sere, LEVIN, Ligon, Lord, Lumpkin, Maclay, McCiernand, McKay, McLane, Mann, Miller, Morehead, Morse, Outlane, Pendle-ten, Patti, Deuton, Phales Pillabury, Presson ton, Petiti, Peyton, Phelps, Pillabury, Preston, Richardson, Richley, Robinson, Roman, Sawyer, Shepperd, Simpson, Sims, Robert Smith, Stanton, Stephens, Thibodeaux, Thomas, Tompkins, John B. Diener, Robert Smith, Turner, Robert Smith, Smit B Thomson, Rob A Thompson, Toombs, Turner, Venable, Wick, Williams, Wiley and Woodward

should continually be spreading before the eager gaze and inquiring eye of the public, the advan-tages his establishment offers, and the benefits "NAYS-Messrs. Abbot, Ashmun, Bingham, Brady, Buller, Canby, Collamer, Conger, Cran-ston, Collins, Crowell, Commins, Dickey, Dixon, Duer, Daniel, Duncan, Dunn, Eckert, Edwards, GENERAL TAYLOR'S VERY LAST-CAN'T PUMP Duer, Daniel, Dincan, Dunn, Eckerl, Equards, Embre, Nathan Ecans, Faran, Farrelly, Fisher, Preedly, Fries, Giddings, Gott, Gregory, Grinnell, Hale, Nathan K Hall, Hammons, James G Hampton, Moses Hampton, Henry, Elias B Holmes, J. W Houston, Hubbard, Hudson, Hunt, Irrin, Jenkins, Jaimes H Johnson, Kellogg, Daniel P King, Jahm, Wm T Lawrence, Sidney Lawrence, Leifler, Lincola, McCleiland, McIleaine, Marsh, Martin, Marsh, HIM.—A Mr. John W. King of Bayou Sara, Lon-isiana, having written a long letter to General Taylor, asking light from him on the Tariff, Bank, Internal Improvement, Indians, mode of Presidential election, and other questions, the General answers as follows, showing a pretty stubborn disposition to keep silent upon these un-

Ber, Lincoln, McColliniu, Melson, Nes, Newall, Palfrey, vin, Morris, Mullin, Nelson, Nes, Newall, Palfrey, Peaslee, Peck, Pollock, Putnam, Reynolds, Julius Rockwell, John A. Rockwell, Root, Ramsey, St. BATON ROUGE, La , March 20, 1848.

Siz :—Your communication of the 14th inst., requesting of me my views in relation to certain political questions therein set forth, has been duly received, and considered. John, Schenck, Sherrill, Sylvester, Slingerland, Caleb B Smith, Truman Smith, Starkweather, Andrew Stewart, Charles E Strart, Strohm, Tall-I regret to inform you in reply, that I deem it to be inconsistent with the position I have long since assumed in relation to such subjects to answer. madge, Taylor, Richard W Thompson, William Thomson, Thurston, Van Dyke, Vinton, Warren, Wentworth, White, Wilmot and Wilson-92.

definitely your inquiries; and that even if I desired on this occasion to make an exception in your favor, my great want of time at the present moment would not permit me to give you satisfactory or even intelligible answers to your numerous olution was laid on the table. "Mr. C. J. Ingersoll, who reached his seat a moment too late to record his vote, stated that if he had had the opportunity, he would have voted in the affirmative."

perty in France has been confiscated, and he has already asked for aid to enable him to support his family. It is probable that the government of France, from some part of his property may assign him a reasonable, probably a liberal annuity, on condition that he resides in the United Statoger If he comes here he is satisfied he is safe from all holding States; and 47 Democrats from flor-slave-holding States. If Mr. Ingersoll had been in his seat, there would have been 27 Democrats from the non-slaveholding States. Mr. J. Thomson of Pennsylvania, had be been present, would have voted in the same way; thus making 28 Demo-If he comes here he is satisfied he is safe from all persecution; his person, family and property will all he secure; he can be happy here, away from all the intrigues and despotisms of Europe; here he passed some happy days in exile, and here he can calmly terminate a chequered life, and as a private citizen, he will have the personal respect of the whole nation. He has property it is said in stocks and in this city, and can live like a gentleman with his family. Indeed we shall not be supprised if in the course of the resolutionary hurcrats from Free States.

crats from Free States.

Of the 93 votes against laying on the table; 73 are Whigs from the non slaveholding States; 19 Democrate, also, from non slaveholding States; of whom, however, Mesers. Wilmot, Wentworth, &c., hang loosely on the Democratic party, and one Whig, (Mr. Houston of Deleware,) from a Slave State.

Thus it will appear, that of the 47 Democrate from the non-slaveholding States, who expressed from the non-slaveholding States, who expressed

Slave State.

Thus it will appear, that of the 47 Democrats from the non-slaveholding States, who expressed their opinion, 28 were in favor of laying on the table, and 19 against it; being a majority of 9 of the Northern and Western Democracy in favor of laying on the table, and against the resolutions; and that every solitary Whig from the Northern and Western States, and one from a Slaveholding State, voted against laying on the table; and consequently in favor of the discussion and agitation of this subject in Congress.

These facts require no comment; but we beg leave to remind our readers of kindred votes. It will be recollected, in all votes in Congress for the last fifteen years, similar results have been presented in the votes upon the 21st Rule, and the motions relative to the subject of Slavery in the District of Columbia; to say nothing about the vote in favor of Mr. Winthrop for Speaker. In addition to this, all of our leading Democrats at the North and West, Messrs. Woodbury, Cass, Buchanan, Dallas, &c., have come out decisively against the principles of these resolutions; where-

A Robber Shot by a Lady.—Mrs. Roberts, the wife of a printer near New Albany, Ind., was left alone with her children one night last week, when an unknown man attempted to break into the house. She cautioned him not to enter, but he persisted, when she deliberately loaded a gun with buckshot, pointed it out the window, fired, and killed him dead on the spot. He was an unknown German.

Buchanan, Dallas, &c., have come out decisively against the principles of these resolutions; whereas, as yet, not a solitary Whig, leading or otherwise, from the non-slaveholding States, has refused to give in his adhesion to them.

How is this? Is it accidental? Is it because the Democrats from the non-slaveholding States have not as strong a repugnance to Slavery in the abstract as the Whigs? We have not contended for this, nor do they claim it. But it grows out Whig gives the following crumb of comfort from Massachusetts to the Taylor Whigs: Massachusetts to the Taylor Whigs:

"In Massachusetts Gen. Taylor can be regarded in no other light than an impossible candidate. The politicians may sustain, but the people cannot. His nomination by a Whig Convention must be regarded as a signal for the dissolution of the party. For ourselves, we should not hesitate to oppose him at all hazard."

FATE OF KINGS.—The history of the latter Kings of France shows a remarkable succession of misfortunes:

Louis XVI guillotined; Louis XVII died of want; Louis XVIII twice exiled; Napoleon exiled; his son died in a foreign land; Charles X dethroned; Henry V proscribed; Louis Philippe put to flight; the Count of Paris rejected.

A fashionably dressed lady appeared in the streets of Philidelphia on Tassacy, smoking:

the two parties.

Which of the two parties in the Northern and
Western States are the natural allies of the South
We will let the people answer.

Six prisoners made their escape at Clinton N. Jersey, last Thursday.

SENATOR MASON.

In the Senate on the 12th, on motion of Mr. Benton to proceed to the consideration of the bill for ascertaining and paying the California claims, Mr. Mason addressed the Senate. He commenced with the expression of his conviction, that when excitement shall have passed away, and caim reflection resumed its proper influence, our character in this war with Maxico will be redeemed—it will be universally acknowledged to have been a just and honorable war.

He paid a passing compliment to Mr. Johnson, of Maryland, for his remarks thereon, and proceeded to remark that history will record the naked fact that the war was begun by Mexico, in the invasion of one of the States of this confederacy. That the whole conduct and management of that war, epread around our country and institutions, honor, not only in the victories achieved, but in the moderation displayed, and the concessions made to Mexico—concessions which we could afford to make from a consciousness of the justice of our course and the weakiness of Mexico.

could afford to make from a consciousness of the justice of our course and the weakness of Mexico. These California claims, he said, from the fact that some of them had been incurred for military operations unauthorised by law, should be duly considered and a proper place assigned to them.—Not having been authorised by law, the interference had been drawn that they had been sanctioned by the Executive from a lust of acquisition.

The Committee on Military Affairs, in their report, had, however, placed this in its proper light. In his humble catimation, Col. Fremont was fully justified in what he did.—He proceeded to a detailed statement of the circumstances attending these operations, and urged in conclusion, the passage of the bill; moved a re-commitment, with instructions so to amend the bill as to provide that a Board consisting of two competent persons, as instructions so to amend the bill as to provide that a Board consisting of two competent persons, as Commissioners, shall be appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, with power to examine into and determine all claims and demands arising out of the late military operations in California, in the bill mentioned.

Mr. Mason objected to the nomination by the ill of the members of the Board, which was an Executive function.

After some further discussion, the Senate pro-

eeded to the consideration of Executive business. Adjourned.

LABORIOUS LIFE OF EDITORS.

Of the multitude of persons who are regaled with an ample sheet filled with literature, political entertainment, advice, morals, and news, how few have the least conception of the labour of hunds and brains, which the preparations of those things cost! The whole time of several individuals has been devoted to afford him the amusement of an hour or two. An editor has indeed unis has been devoted to afford him the amusement of an hour or two. An editor has indeed, a hard time of it. He must know every thing, read every thing, and give his opinion upon every thing. He must accommodate himself to an infinite variety of tastes—to the young and the old, the grave and the gay, the sentimentalist and the man of business, the countryman and the citizen. He must be all things to all men; he must offen no man; he must instruct, amuse and inform—He must never lose his temper, happen what will; and yet with the best intentions in the world, he is constantly liable to give offence. A subscriber writes a communication which has noither sense nor grammer, rhyme nor reason; it is rejected; writes a communication which has neither sense nor grammer, rhyme nor reason; it is rejected; the writer comes up foaming at the mouth, to take off his name from the subscription list, and is an enemy for ever after. And then an editor has always a regiment of kind friends, who drop in upon him every day, to read his papers, and give him advice. Some tell him his paper is too light and trifling; others say that it is too heavy and dull; some that is too sentimental; others that it is too business-like; and for all this he must be grateful. The toils of an editor know that it is to business-like; and for all this he must he grateful. The toils of an editor know neither end nor intermission. The lexicographer comes at last to an end of his alphabet—the galley slave reaches his harbor; but the editor's labor is renewed with the rising sun of every day. He must always be at his post. And for all this, he must often be content with nothing but the approbation of a good conscience—a noble reward truly, but unfortunately a thing too ethereal to be coined into bread and butter. coined into bread and butter. SINGULAR DELUSION AND GROSS IMPOSTURE

SINGULAR DELUSION AND GROSS IMPOSTURE,

—A correspondent of the New York Tribunes
mentions a singular case of delusion in that city,
in which some scoundrels, under a pretended
mesmeric influence, have been practising upon a
wealthy man and dishousetly eating into his estate.
P. B. Smith, formerly a merchant in New York,
now residing in Cincinnatti, with about \$100,000,
became a leading member of a community called
the Brotherhood, which had been organized for
the purpose of speculation. The affair required
money, and they pretended that through an "oracle" who was put into a mesmeric state, they
could hold communion with the splittaal world.
In this "oracle" Mr. Smith had the follest confidence, and felt himself bound to receive the mesquestions.

I am, sir, very respectfully, your obedient servant, Z. TAYLOR.

To Mr. John W. King, near Bayou Sara.

Will, he Come?—The rumor still prevails that Louis Philippe will come with his family to the United States, and looking at the prospects all round, we think the plan advisable. All his property in France has been confiscated, and he has already asked for aid to enable him to support his family. It is probable that the consuperty his family. It is probable that the consupert his family to the total consumers are printed in italics are the purpose of speculation. The affair required money, and they pretended that through an 'oracle' who was put into a mesmeric state, they could hold communion with the splittal world. In this "oracle" Mr. Smith had the fullest confidence, and felt himself bound to receive the messages he delivered as Divine commands. Heavy that \$16,000 of Mr. Smith's money has been used up, and he has not for it even a claim upon the holding States; and 47 Democrata from Slave. property purporting to belong to the Brotherhood. The young man who figured as oracle lived in an extravagant style, kept his fast horses, dined and wined off of the best in the city. Smith's wife remonstrated, he believed her hostile to his interests, went to live with the race, and advertised his place for sale. Then Mrs. Smith applied to the law to take charge of her husband's property, as he was incapable. The case is now under investigation. The celtor of the Tribune says he had received information partly corroborative of this account, but he believed that the Brotherhood has nothing to do with the delusions, but are, with Smith, the victims of the mesmeric oracle, whose name is Mahan.

> A TORNADO .- The Maysville (Ky ) Eagle says: A violent storm passed over the town of Minervia, a few days since, and a wind like the rumbling of thunder, was heard for some moments before its dreadful effects were seen and felt. It before its dreadful effects were seen and felt. It suept over a track about 200 yards in width, destroying fifteen barns in one neighborhood, and scattering their contents. Orchards, forests, have stacks, &c., bent before its angry blast, and many lives were endangered by its suddenness and violence; but the presence of mind of many persons, who threw themselves on the ground, saved them. One man, however, bad his arm broken off by being struck with a piece of timber from a barn, and another was whirled some sixty paces through the air, and lodged in an orchard tree.

Loss of Memory .- When this grievance occurs, it is the stepping stone to sundry other mis-fortunes; and although it is difficult to repair, it is very easy to diminish the ill consequence of it, tis very easy to diminish the ill consequence of it, by carrying about our person constantly a memorandum book, to jot down engagements, and thoughts worth preserving. Bad as our memory may be, surely the knowledge of our failure will not, among other things, be forgotten; and habit will strengthen our recollection, and in a measure reactor the lost gift. It is well known that it is principally the forgottelmess of yesterday, that betting the misfortune; incidents of long by-gone times are as vivid in our recollection as possible, whilst those of an hour old, are lost forever. It is difficult to give a reason; but it is doubtlessly more or less owing to the multiplicity and accumulation of events crowding upon and worrying us as we advance in the perplexities, cares, and troubles of life, thereby rendering our memory less retentive. The dotting book is the best substitute; and regained health may restore the blessed privilege of improving and retaining our faculties and mental powers.

SUCAR IN CUBA.—Letters from Coba siate that

SUGAR IN CUBA -Letters from Cuba state that there has not been a drop of rain on the north side of that Island for four months. The sugar cane crop was coming on badly, and the young rattons for the next crop were looking very sickly.

THE WESTERN WHEAT CROP — Accounts from the States of Michigan, Indiana and Wisconsis, speak favorably of the prospects of the wheat crop there. It promises a good yield.



Tuesday Morning, April 25, 1848.

FOR STATE SENATOR.

Democratic Nominee, HIEROME L. OPIE, ESQ. Whig Nominee,
JOHN S. GALLAHER, ESQ. FOR THE LEGISLATURE.

JEFFERSON COUNTY. GEORGE B. BEALL, Democratic Nominees.

WM. C. WORTHINGTON, Whig Nominees.

Independent Anti School Candidate, HENRY S. BYERS. Independent Whig Candidate, JAMES E. STEWART, Esq., of Berkeley.

Democratic Nominee. ROBERT C. GUSTIN, Eso.,

## ELECTION DAY. Thursday, 27th of April.

83 Col. ANDREW KEYSER will be supported as Candidate for the House of Delegates, from the County of Page, in the next Legislature of Virginia.

MANY VOTERS.

We are authorized to announce Mai, THOMAS RUSWELL, as a candidate for re-election to the Legislature of Virginia, from the county of Page.

# TO THE VOTERS OF JEFFERSON

COUNTY.

Thrice have we been taunted with having made an appeal to our party. We did call upon our party to sustain its nominations, but it was not merely for the sake of party. We believed, and still believe, that the approaching election is one of no ordinary moment. We might refer to questions of State policy in which the best interests of a large majority of the people of this county are most deeply involved, but the want of space compels us to forbear. We might enlarge upon the reckless career of the present incumbent in the Senate from this District, upon the subject of Internal Improvements-the injudicious and wasteful appropriations of the public moneys-the tendency of such a course, and the heavy burdens that must be entailed upon the State for generations to come, by such a course, if it be not at once arrested; but we are content to leave this subject to your sober reflection. The Whig candidates have made the SchoolBill of 1847 a question in this canvass. Be it so. We have not made it an issue, nor have those men whom we have presentbeen foiled in the eclat which they expected to derive from their advocacy of this measure, (for political purposes,) on their own heads rest the reaponsibility.

To every Democrat into whose hands this pa

per may fall, we would again say, let not a spirit of indifference keep you longer in a state of inaction: Rouse up—shake off the lethargy that has so long bound you like the spell of a magician. The whise his rights protected. We would say to Whig and Democrat, we have presented for your all over the district? This must be a sadden ng suffrages, Messers. Opie, Beall and Herrington, men emphatically of the people, whose every interest is identified with yours: men not skilled in the intrigues of party mechanism, it is true; but who know your rights, "and, knowing, will dare the election-before another number of our paper is issued the result will be known. If men are true to themselves, to their best interests, to he welfare of our good old Commonwealth, we have nought to fear. A blast, long, loud and sharp, we have no doubt, will be sounded from the oppo site battlement, on the day of election. It may be a note of expected triumph, or it may be a call to a desperate conflict. Be it what it may, we can only warn you in advance, to decide for yourselves. We are willing to trust the people. We were willing to leave all questions with them .-Not so with the Whig leaders. After " making such ado" about your voice on the School Bill, they have taken the matter out of your hands .-They have not submitted their legislation to your approval. They have taken all power to themselves. They seem afraid to trust you. Can you then trust them? For the truth of what we any, we refer you to the records of the last Legis, lature. If you will not be warned by this-if this will not wake you from your torpor, then indeed have we been mistaken in the people!

The New Orleans Evening Mercury states that the Hon. Mr. Sevier publicly declared, in a reply to inquiries by citizens of New Orleans as to the policy by which he intended to be governed in the negotiations with Mexico, that "he would write no long letters, nor endure prolonged negotiations, and if he could not secure a peace speedily, he would at once resume a hostile posi-

at Dayton, Ohio, on the 17th. The Mayor of the city presided, and Major Gidlings was one of the kers. Much enthusiasm prevailed, and Gen. Taylor and Abbot Lawrence were unanimously nominated for the Presidency and Vice Presiden-

CAPT. ALBURTIS OF BERKELEY .- We see that among other passengers brought to New Orleans on the 8th inst., by the schooner Visitor, from the Rio Grande, the name of Capt. E. G. ALBURTIS, of the Berkeley Company. He visits home on a

New Post Offices .- A new Post Office has been established at Dunnington's Depot in Berkeley County, Va., Prancis Dunnington, Post Mas-

A new Post Office has also been established at Adamstown, in Frederick County, Md., and Adam Kehler appointed Post Master. MR. GALLAHER'S CONFESSIONS.

week's paper under the head of "Mr. Gallahera'favorite in Richmond," was suggested mainly by a letter from Mr. Walter Gwynn of Richmond President, we believe, of the James River and Ka nawha Company, published in the Free Press of the week previous, expressing great anxiety and soli-citude for the re-election of Mr. Gallaher. This letter presents indeed to our mind, a most novel state of things; particularly when taken in connexion with the fact that Mr. Gallaher had boasted, in a public speech, that he had been importuned by the people of Righmond to give up the contest in this district, where the result was involved in great doubt, and come to Richmond where he could be sure of success. That the people of Richmond then felt a deep interest in his re-election, the facts, and his own confessions. abundantly prove. And the question, therefore naturally suggested itself, why this interest and solicitude for him, on the part of Richmond, felt and so openly acknowledged? We undertook to account for it, and whether we did so correctly or not, and even admitting that we were mistaker in one particular, yet the fact of the people of Richmond looking upon his re-election as some what, at least, identified with their interest, remains in full force, and by his perfect silence upon the subject, he confesses the fact.

The Free Press says, that " scarce a number of the Spirit has been published, since the Senatorial nomination, without some reference to the present incumbent, whilst our columns, from the position of its conductors, have been almost closed to the discussion." Pray "Upon what meat does this, our Cosar feed."

that his course cannot be examined and criticised? Does he think that because he has been so long the recipient of popular favor, he has attained such an eminence that no one should dare approach him? But have the'r columns been really almost the old " hue and cry" about persecution, which availed, previous to the pomination, to shut out one or two worthy Whigs, whose nomination a large portion of the people desired, and which it

thinks will be just as efficacious now. If, indeed, the columns of the Free Press have been closed, they cannot say as much about the ips of the candidate. To hear his own account f himself, one would think that he would need either press nor friends to trumpet his praise .-We spoke of Mr. Gallaher's reckless course upon the subject of internal improvements,-we endeavored to point out the direct tendency of that course-a heavy State debt, to be followed by heavy taxation, or the disgrace of repudiation -Has not every man the right to look into the acts of a public servant? Are not these weighty considerations for those, at least, who have the taxes o pay? And will the Free Press tell us, if Mr. Allaher, after doing all he could to increase the burdens of the State, did not return to his district to take care of his own interest, and leave the tax oill to shift the best it could without his aid? But we come now to the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad question. We felt assured that Mr. Gallaher voted for the charter to that company as it passed. In this, however, it seems we were mistaken; but this fact alters but little his position. He declined. o be sure, to vote for the bill, but this is only half of the story,-he declined also to vote against it, ed for your support. And if our opponents have as he leaves us to infer. And the charter to that already overgrown and self-willed monopoly was passed without the provisions so important to the best interests of, at least, this portion of Virginia. and he remained a silent member! But the Fre Press tells us that Mr. G. " not only advocated and

a bonus, &c." This fact was not an issue. We would enquire, however, why he did not carry those sentified that sleeps on his post deserves not to have his rights protected. We would say to

voted for every resolution upon the Baltimore and

Ohio Railroad in favor of Alexandria, but required

Senate to impress the multitude with the idea o his own greatness-at another, in order to screen men of sound judgment and discerning capacities, himself from too weighty a responsibility, he is constrained to confess his inability to carry meaires so important to his constituents. We now take leave of the subject. We did not expect to drive him to such desperation. We know not what will come next, nor do we care, for all dis-

# IMPORTANT NEWS

The European intelligence brought by the arrival of the packet ship Duchesss d'Orleans, although but three days later than heretofore received, is very important. The Emperor of Russia having taken up arms to crush the spread o republicanism on the continent, a continenta war can no longer be avoided. Prussia, it seems, has been revolutionized, and a provisional govern ment organized. Austria is in an agitated state, and will probably follow the example of Prusia. Poland is engaged in revolution. France and England yet remain quiet. But the day of trial for the former has arrived. Her National Assembly met, it is presumed, on the 20th, and every thing will depend on its action. Whether it succeed in establishing a free republican system of government, or plunge the nation into anarchy and civil war, we consider it certain that France vill not remain a quiet spectator of the march of Russian troops on Poland, and perhaps against Prussia. England may stand firm and at peace, but it is doubtful. The disaffection of her Irish subjects will incline her to remain at peace; but she may be borne along in the tempest which is raging on the continent. In the great struggle which is going on against power, we hope that the people may succeed in acquiring their rights; out much blood will flow. Large armies will have to be raised; and the fear is, that they may wield their power, to crush the people, and to raise favorite chieftains to the highest place of authority-that military despotism will be substituted for the governments which have been or may be over-

Happily at a distance from the din of war-in the full enjoyment of the liberty and equality which are coveted in Europe; and with no motive to change their peaceful policy,-the people of the United States can contemplate the stirring events which are transpiring, and enjoy the tranmility of their homes and the fruit of their own ndustry, without apprehension of being disturbed. They should be truly grateful to Providence for having thus cast their lot, and resolve to support with unanimity the institutions which afford them

The Federal Court meets at Staunton

so many blessings .- Balt. Clipper.

THE TENTH DISTRICT.

In all the counties of this Congressional Dis-trict, (save Berkeley,) the Democrats have presented candidates for the Legislature, and have every prospect for their election.

From Jefferson, Messre. BRALL and HERRING Tox have been selected as our standard bearers. For several years past, the Democrats of this county have pursued the suicidal policy of presenting no candidates. In consequence, the harmony of our party had been injured, its union and concert inefficient. In the present contest, however, we have presented candidates who are good and true -men of business capacity, of unimpeachable in tegrity, of high moral worth, and the most courteous and gentlemanly bearing. Is there, can there be, a Democrat in the county who will prove recreant to his duty, and faithless to his party? The signs are auspicious, and let us not do violence to the great principles of our cause, by dissensions in our own household. Let every Democrat and independent Whig in the county, rally to the rescue. Be not dismayed by the apparen obstacles presented, but do your duty, and your whole duty, and rely upon the justice of your cause

and the purity of your principles, for success.

In Frederick, Messrs. Wood and Sydnon have many difficulties to encounter, but we regard their success as certain. Mr. W. was in the Legislature last winter, and was justly regarded as one among the ablest and most efficient representatives from the Valley. This is the first contes for Mr. SYDNOR, but he is well known and justly appreciated by the people of Frederick. As the efforts of the Whigs to defeat our nominees in this county will be untiring, let every Democrat be at his post. There may be some voters in Jefferson, entitled to suffrage in Frederick, and let them all be cast. All that our opponents have, will be put in requisition.

In Clarke and Warren, EDWIN W. MASSEY has no opposition. He will make a most capital Deleclosed to the discussion? This rounds very like gate, and we congratulate these counties on having secured the services of so intelligent and worthy a gentleman.

In Page, (the invincible and indomitable strong hold of Democracy,) no Whig, of course, has the bold audacity to aspire to Legislative honors.— Mr. Boswell the late Delegate, and Col. An-DREW KEYSER are the caudidates. Either and both, are good and true, and with the selection of the people, we will rest content.

In Hampshire, Messrs. HIETT and ALLEN, the late Delegates, are candidates for re-election. There are three or four Whigs in opposition, but the Democrats feel no doubt as to success.

In Morgan, the contest is generally a close and it is hard to tell " who is Governor, until the election is over." Our prospect, however, this spring is more cheering than usual, and with R. C. Gustin as our leader, we believe a victory awaits us. The Whig foreign vote in this county s a heavy one, and frequently controls the election. Look to it Democrats, and be prepared to counteract any schemeing of our opponents. Mr. Gustin is a most estimable gentleman-a lawyer by profession-and will make a useful and popular Delegate. We have not the name of his Whig pponent at hand, but believe it to be a Mr. Gibbs

Throughout the District, then, let the cry go forth, from the mountains of Page, to the water of the Potomac, every Democrat to his post!-The enemy are on the alert, and it behooves us to be watchful of our interest, and untiring in the vindication of our rights.

## BERKELEY COUNTY.

The canvass in this county, we learn from vaspirit, and no ordinary interest manifested as to the result. Messrs. FAULKNER and BOAK are the regular Whig nominees; James E. STEWART as our readers are already aware, is again the Independent. Last Spring, every appliance was used, every means resorted to, (and some not at all creditable to those who used them,) to defeat Mr. S., but he overcome them all, and was the irst candidate returned. This has made Mr. S. peculiarly obnoxious to a portion of the Whig party of Berkeley, who have heretofore but intimated their desire, to make the party record it. But the sceptre has departed: This fearless and in. ill be again by the entire Democratic party of the county, has bearded the Lion in his stronghold, and came off more than conqueror. Such will be the case again if all but do their duty. In the election of Mr. Stewart, the Democrats secure the services of one who will be faithful to his trust, liberal and tolerant to his political opponents, and who is intimately identified with us on severa of the most important topics, likely to be agitated n our State Legislature.

Of the efficiency of Mr. S. during the last win ter, the proceedings of that body will fully prove. The character which he maintained and the influnce which he exerted, has been amply set forth by Col. FLOYD, the member from Washington, in letter highly creditable to Mr. S., which we regret we are unable to lay our hands upon, and publish as requested by some of our Berkeley patrons. In addition to his Legislative duties, ou columns during the winter, hore ample evidence tat Mr. Stewart was a working member. The communications from "Philo,"were of his producion, and we venture to say no letters which were eceived from the Metropolis of our Common wealth, elicited such high commendation from the press of the State, and the people of our Dis trict, as these. We confess that the kindness of Mr. S., in this particular, has induced us, as we have assurance it has many of our readers, to rish for his re-election. And believing that we express the sentiment of every Democrat in the strict, we appeal to one and all who are voters n Berkeley, to rally on Thursday next, in behalf of the Independent Whig, and the firm and consistent Reformer, JAMES E. STEWART. Give him clumpers, or else you may defeat the object you so ardently desire. If he be not successful, this cross iring alone will be the cause of his defeat.

TT In Loudoun, Col. John W. Minor and Samuel Price, Esq., are the Democratic candidates for the Legislature. We hope they may receive the united vote of the party, and, as they eserve, a liberal support at the hands of the Whigs of the county.

ar Mr. Gallaher addressed the people of Clarke county on yesterday. After a rather severe cate-Esq., was called to the stand and delivered an able and eloquent address in defence of Democratic measures, and the necessity of united, vigorous action, in defence of our chosen champion for the Senate. The signs are auspicious in Clarke .-Rest assured of that.

THE AVAILABLE.

The" Free Press" has preserved a marked si-lence, during the pendency of the present Sena-torial contest in this District, as to the great have heard the Whig candidate for the Senate define his position so lucidly on every other question, he has not made the barest allusion to the great Chieftain who was to bring about the " Noparty" millenium. Why this silence? Does he ed—for on the eve of the meeting of their famous fear that he cannot stand upon the Whig platform, Convention, it was currently reported upon the urge upon the Whig party, for support, when those who go with him in the advocacy of the "Available." urge the support when t "Available," urge that party issues are obliterated, and cardinal doctrines have become obsolets ideas. Clay Whige, what say you? Are you ideas. Clay Whige, what say you? Are you ed to wait, until Mr. Mason's clear and manly willing to endorse the opinions of one on this subject, whom Mr. Botts states was among the first. The time has arrived. He has spoken for his and foremost in the State to pull down the Whig Banner, and unfurl in its stead the No-party flag What identity of feeling between you and he, in the great political contest now so nigh at hand? Mr. Clay has announced his willingness to accept the nomination, if again tendered him, for the Presidency, and you advocate, and believe it to be the duty of the Whig party, to make him the tender. Will the late Senator reflect your wishes or views on this subject, through the presses which he controls, or the efforts which he may make during the pendency of the contest? For our own part, we prefer an open enemy to a secret foe, and were we called upon to decide, the choice should be made in favor of the former .-Choose ye for yourselves. In recording your votes for Mr. Gallaher, there can be no plea of groping in the dark, as between Clay and Taylor His opinions, yea acts, thrice over, are known, and if you are willing to applaud, be it so. To this extent, you stamp falsehood upon your pro-fessions and aid in elevating to place and power men who are inimical to your views, averse to your wishes, and the very antipode of your political and private opinions, on this all-important

### CADETS OF TEMPERANCE.

Agreeably to previous notice, the Cadets of emperance held their procession in Charlestown, on Monday last. We were not present on the occasion, but learn they presented a very imposing and beautiful appearance, as to the number o some 70 or 80, with banners and appropriate em blems and regalia, marched through the differen streets of the town. A large turn out, in addition to the section in this place, were in attendance from Martinsburg. At the Presbyterian Church they assembled at about 11 o'clock A. M., where we understand, they were addressed, in an appropriate and impressive manner, by the Rev. W. B. Dutton. An address was also delivered by Master John A. Straith, a youthful member of the fraternity in this place, who we are told acquitted himself with great credit. We hope success to the efforts of the youthful Champions of the great cause of Temperance.

The Winchester Presbytery, (O. S.,) met at Salem, Fauquier County, Va., on Wednesday the 12th of the present month, at 12 o'clock, M. session was opened by a sermon from the Rev. LEWIS F. WILSON, of Berkeley county. The Rev. J. M. P. ATKINSON, of Shepherdstown, was choren Moderator, and the Rev. B. T. Lacy, of Winchester, temporary Clerk. The churches of the Presbytery were generally represented, and the meetings for business closed on Saturday

The Rev. J. M. P. ATKINSON was appointed Commissioner to the next General Assembly which meets in Baltimore on the 18th of May

# PROCESSION.

members of Tuscarora (formerly Maffit odge, No. 21. of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, will dedicate their new Hall in Martins burg, Virginia, on Saturday the 13th day of May next; on which occasion there will be a public procession and an address from a distinguished nember of the Order. All members of neighbor ing Lodges are cordially invited to be present and participate in the ceremonies of the occasion.

# WHIG NOMINATION.

A writer in the Richmond Whig suggests the names of GEN. WINFIELD SCOTT and HON. JOHN MINOR BOTTS as the Whig candidates for the Presidency and Vice Presidency. The writer has been induced to do this in order to affect a com promise between the friends of Gen Taylor and Mr. Clay, thinking that the "hostility between the respective adherents" of these two prominent gentlemen, "unless assuaged, must result in the defeat of the Whig party."

The editors of the Richmond Republican, who are willing to "sink or swim" with Gen. Taylor, seem to look upon this propositon of a brother Whig as something of a political joke, and they lispose of it in the following style:

"Well, every man has a right to "propose."
"Man proposes, but God disposes." We might propose as a compromise, Louis Phillippe himself, (who is soon expected here.) for President, and Monsieur Guizot for Vice President. It is true they are not eligible, but that does'nt matter a great deal, as neither of them could probably come much nearer being elected than the ticket of the writer in the Whig "

An interesting discussion took place on Sat arday last in Smithfield, participated in by Mesers. Gallaher for the Senate, Worthington, Thomp son and Herrington for the House of Delegates. A. J. O'Bannon, Esq., was also called out, and some little sparring, in good style and good tem-per, occurred between him and Mr. Gallaber.— We have no space to allude to the topics discuss d by our Whig friends, but suffice it to say that the School Bill, which they seem determined never to let rest,—at all events so long as political interest may be subserved,-was the great burthen of their song. The true friends of the measure, are becoming rather tired of these oftrepeated efforts to " pull wool over their eyes."-They are rather disposed to let the School Bill rest where the people have placed it, without becoming mixed up with the everlasting ding-dong of party management and party trickery. Who will say otherwise, having at heart the success of the measure, or the ultimate triumph of the great cause of Education ?

Hon. J. P. KENNEDY .- The Baltimore corres ndent of the New York Herald, having reported that the Hon. John P. Kennedy had recanted his preference for Gen. Taylor, at a Whig ward meetng, that gentleman denies the statement in s ommunication in the Union, and says:

"I have not changed the opinion expressed in my letter to the committee of the Philadelphia fes-tival; and do not suppose I shall find any reason to change it hereafter."

SENATOR MASON'S SPEECH.

quirer of Friday,) we give a meagre sketch of the torial contest in this District, as to the great speech of our able and respected Senator, James "Available." And, singular, to say, whilst we M. Mason, Esq. Enough, however, appears to satisfy us, that he has, as we expected, manfully vindicated the honor of the country, and nobly re presented the sentiments of Virginia on the Mexican war. The Whigs will be terribly disappoin the administration on the War. We were satisfied of the inaccuracy of these reports—but resolvcountry'y rights and honor, and we deem it an propriate to present to day the following extract of a letter from an intelligent and staunch Democrat of Jefferson county, whose request on the 30th March to publish Mr. Mason's brief remarks on the passage of the Ten Regiment bill, we had already anticipated:
"I am confident that, had the treaty not co

in when it did, he would have made a speech of which the Democracy of our State would have teen proud. They know how he voted He may yet take a part in the discussion that is going

may yet take a part in the discussion that is going on in the Senate.

"You recollect how favorably Col Mason's remarks in defence of the Editor of the Union were received in this State. His course, in thoroughly supporting the measures of the Administration in regard to the war, will be no less approved.— When a public servant represents us well, we ought to indicate our satisfaction, by telling him, as you have done, that he had done right.

"For my own part, I am not disappointed in Col Mason; having been among the first to recommend him as Senator. I will go a step further, and add, that, if he were run on the ticket for Vice President, with a Northern man, he would give it strength; and the Democratic party would never be disappointed in him, if elected. I do not know any Southern man who would likely be how any Southern man who would likely be more acceptable to the entire party, and against whom less prejudice could be excited. Should others think as I do, I hope he may yet be brought to the notice of the public and the Baltimore Convention?

Berkeley Co., VA., April 10, 1848.
We, Democrats of Berkeley, feeling a deep interest in the ensuing Presidential Election, beg leave to recommend to the Central Committee at Richmond, the name of Richard E. Byrd, Esq., of Richmond, the name of Richard E. Byro, Esq., on Winchester, as Elector of our Congressional District. He is in every respect well worthy to fill that responsible station, and is too well known to the voters of our District to require an eulogy at our hands. Suffice it for us to say, he is a Democrat of the school of Jefferson, and, from age and available, we think the most available man in experience, we think the most available man in the District.

A DEMOCRAT.

THE EXTRA ELECTIONEERING SYSTEM .- Extre efforts are being made, it appears to carry the election of the Whig Candidate for the Senate, by storm—newspaper essays, public harangues, and personal calls upon the voters are not to be alone depended upon; but in addition to all these unusual and old fashioned appliances, the epistolary idents of gentlemen residing beyond the limits of the District have been called into requisition.—Besides the private letters of a distinguished citizen in a neighboring county addressed to some of his friends in this place urging the realection. zen in a neighboring county addressed to some of his friends in this place, urging the re-election of the Whig Candidate for the Senate, we observe that Walter Gwynn the President of the James River and Kanawha Company, has been likewise contributing his mite in the same way toward-this consummation. His letter to Mr. T. H. Willis, is published in the last Free Press. We should like to know what those interlopers have to do with the election in our District. The people here, are no doubt as competent as either of to do with the election in our District. The peo-ple here, are no doubt as competent as either of them to appreciate the Whig candidate for the Senate, and they surely do not need their aid to enlighten them how to cast their votes. This is quite an extra touch in the way of electioneering-but if all the accounts we have received, are to be relied on, it will all amount to nothing. So the Whig candidate for the Senate might as well Gramm it up at once—Windster Vicinion. Gwynn it up at once .- Winchester Virginian.

We have learned through a private letter, that Mr. HERRY S. CABELL, (son of Mrs. Elizabeth Cabell of this place,) who volunteered in Capt Rowan's Company, has been promoted from the station of a private in the Virginia Regiment, to the more eligible and lucrative office of Custom House Clerk, at Parras, Mexico. This office is one of great responsibility; and we feel sure the relatives and friends of Mr. Cabell, both in Lynchburg and Winchester, will be much gratified to know that the annonliment has grown cut of field. know that the appointment has grown out of fidelity in the discharge of special duties, and high confidence and trustiness.— Win. Republican.

CIRCUIT SUPERIOR COURT-JUDGE SCOTT PRE DING.—The case of Jonas Potts et al vs. Peter Demory's Executors et al., (in the contest of the will of Peter Demory, involving property valued at upwards of \$30,000,) occupied the time of this Court from Thursday last week to Tuesday of the present, inclusively—five days. After a most laborious examination of the witnesses, and arguborious examination of the witnesses, and arguments of surpassing ability on the part of counsel on both sides, a verdict was given in favor of the defendants. The counsel for the plaintiffs were A. Sydney Tebbs, R. W.Conrad, Robert E. Scott, and Andrew Hunter, Esqs.; for the defenantst Burr W. Harrison, John Janney, and Charles B. Harding, Esqs.—Loudoun Whig.

FRUIT.—Until Wednesday, the fruit crop looked remarkably promising. The snow storm of Wednesday probably finished the blossoms which the wind of the night before had spared.

[Philadelphia Ledger.

In this latitude, we think the fruit narrrowl but fortunately escaped material injury. Though it froze tolerably severe on Wednesday night, the wind was sufficiently high to have blown off the water previously.

The steamer Acadia arrived at Boston o Sunday night at 10 o'clock, bringing five days later news from Europe, but her accounts has not yet been published.

PRESNYTERIAN GENERAL ASSEMBLY.—The general assembly of the Presbyterian Church in America, will convene in annual session in Baltimore, on the 18th of May. The introductory sermon will be preached by Rev. Dr. J. H. Thornwell, moderator of the last assembly. THE AFFAIRS OF IRELAND .- The signs of the

imes are portentous of a desperate struggle for reedom—and with the Chartists in London and the Repealers in Dublin, there is no doubt that the British Government will soon have Its hands Political .- A pamphlet has appeared in

Washington, which estimates the relative strength of the friends of Taylor and Clay in the Convention, and gives to Gen. Taylor 63, and to Mr. Clay, 123.

MEETING AT NEW ORLEANS.—There was an immense meeting held at New Orleans, on the 11th inst., to sympathise with France. The Rev. J. N. Maffit, S. S. Prentiss, and others, were the MR. CLAY IN ALABAMA .- The Mobile Adver

tiser says, at the late Whig meetings in Perry and Talladega, the resolutions are for Clay and the National Convention; and that every Whig meet-ing in the State, so far, has declared for Clay and a Convention.

# SHENANDOAH PAPER MANUFAC-TURING COMPANY.

PHILADELPHIA, April 15, 1848.

Editor Spirit of Jefferson:

At a meeting of the Board of Directors of the above named Company, held this day in Philadelphia, present all the Directors except G. B. Wager, who was detained at Baltimore, by illness—a certified copy of the Charter was produced by Mr.

On motion , WM. L. KNIGHT WAS appointed Chairman, pro tem, and ISAAC FOURE, Secretary,

pro tem.

The Charter having been read by the Secretary

it was, on motion,
Resolved, That this Board do now proceed to
the election of officers, agreeably to the provisions
of the Charter, to serve until a general meeting of
the Stockholders shall be held in October next.

HIRAM ELLIS was elected President,

HIRAM ELLIS was elected President,
ISAAC FOURE "Secretary,
GERARD B WAGER "Treasurer,
On comparing the reports of the different Agents it appeared that upwards of \$20,000 was subscribed or pledged towards the erection of the Factory, &c., besides the lot and water power.

When, on motion, it was
Resolved, That a Building Committee be appointed with instructions to proceed in the erection of buildings and purchase of machinery, &c.
On motion, Hiram Ellis, Wm L. Knight and John Yates, were appointed said Committee.

The President was instructed to continue by himself and agents, to obtain subscriptions to the capital stock of the Company.

ISAAC FOURE, Sec'y.

To the Editor of the Spirit of Jefferson:

Mr. Beller:—I see in the last Winchester Virginian, that J. Randolph Tucker, Esq. has been recommended as a suitable person to occupy the important post of Elector for this Congressional District. I fully concur with the Virginian in recommending Mr. Tucker, and can say his appointment would meet the approbation of the citizens of Jefferson.

Mr. Tucker is an active and enterprising young man, naturally endowed with a strong mind, he

man, naturally endowed with a strong mind, he nevertheless has made good use of his time in properly improving it—having stored it with all the cessentials necessary to a proper discharge of any duty that may hereafter be assigned to him. He will do credit to the District, should they think fit to entrust it to his care. He is an orator by birt—his manners frank, free and easy—is adapted to any society into which he may for as his acquaintance extends, he is popular and much esteemed. And I can truly say that his appointment would give general and entire satisfaction to the whole District. W\*\*\* E\*\*. LATER FROM THE CITY OF MEXICO.

Peace prospects—Preparations for withdrawal of Troops—Later from Yucatan.

Later intelligence has been brought by the arrival at N. Orleans of the ship Christina and the steamer Washington, the latter having sailed from Vera Cruz on the 4th ult., and the former on the 3th

the 3d.

A passenger on board the Washington, direct from Mexico, assures the editor of the Progune that the treaty will not be ratified by the Mexican Congress, and asserts that such is the opinion of all well-informed Mexicans.

In anticipation that the army might fall back

from Mexico, preparations were making at Puebla and Perote to have rations for the troops in readi-

The U. S schooner Falcon, John J. Glasson lieut. commanding, and Wm. E. Hopkins, acting master, arrived at N. Orleans on the 12th inst. from Campeachy, whence she sailed on the 3d

ust. Lieut. Glasson brought over important dispaich es for the government at Washington, which will be forwarded by mail. The Picayune has been favored by him with the following in elligence:

The insurrection of the Induns in the State of

The insurrection of the Indians in the State of Yucatan presents now an aspect truly dreadful, and calls for immediate relief. Death and fire mark the progress of the Indians. Every town, hacienda and rancho is being laid waste by fire The inhabitants are fleeing to the northern coast. Those who fall into the hands of the eavages are tortured to death. Some thousands have taken shelter in the Islands of Cosmel, of Mageres and at Control.

shelter in the Islands of Cosmel, of Mageres and of Contoy.

The coast between Boca de Cornil and Sisal is flocked with men, women and children from the interior country, laid waste, who are wending their interior country, laid waste, who are wending their way in the direction of Sisal, and embarking, as opportunities offer, for Campeachy. From three to four thousand passed, in the course of a few days, the village of Silan, on the coast side, taking the beach as the satest way. They are in a starved, miserable and helpless condition, and, as remarkable as it may appear, they are reduced to extreme want, and that too in a country where nightly has always avoided.

plenty has always existed.

The wealthy families are reduced to poverty, and many have nothing but the scanty clothing on their backs. The Falcon was departed to the coast to assist in embarking the people. One huntaken to Campeachy. They were from Valado-lid, and fled at the destuction of it to Silan. It was said that 25,000 people from the interior had taken refuge in Campeachy. The most urgent steps were being taken to press every bungo and canoe to the immediate relief of the people along the coast, in order to embark them without delay, as the latest information represented the Indians in from seven to nine leagues of the coast about Silan.

Correspondence of the Londonn White

Correspondence of the Loudoun Whig.

GEORGETOWN, April 19, 1848.

FRIEND CONNOLY:—Our town-was thrown into a state of excitement on last Sabbath morning, by the announcement that a large number of slaves had been abducted by the Captain or a Schooner from Philadelphia Immediately the services of the steamer Salem were called into requisition, and with some thirty orforty young men she started in pursuit of the ingitives. The Salem left the whart about 2 o'clock, the schooner about midnight on Saturday,—giving the runaways some twenty hours start; but, by the energy and perseverance of Capt Baker, they succeeded in overstaking them about 2 o'clock on Monday morning, at anchor, in Cornfield Harbor, at the mouth of the river. There were three white men, and secuniveight slaves! There is a deep scheme at work to rob the people of the District of their slaves, and it is thought by many that three or four members of Congress are the aiders and abetters in this robbery. I use strong language here, but I am a Southern man, and have no patience when I see the rights of the South invaded by the fanatics of the North.

On yeaterday, there was a disposition to violence in the crowd assembled round the office of the "National Era," an anti-slavery paper published in Washington; but a heavy rain coming up, they dispersed. To-day the kidnappers were to be examined, and it is feared there will be an effort made to-night to destroy the "Era." Considerable excitement prevails, and I would not be surprised to witness scenes of violence ere you receive this.

LT We have received the Era of Wedoesday morning. The editor alludes to the fact that his

receive this.

LOUDOUN.

To We have received the Era of Wednesday

TWe have received the Era of Wednesday morning. The editor alludes to the fact that his office had been threatened. He says: "The romor that the office of the National Era was concerned in the escape of the slaves in the Pearl is utterly groundless."—"Whatever we do, we do openly. We cherish an instinctive abhorrence of any movement which would involve us in the necessity of concealment strategy or tiplears of

THREE DAYS LATER FROM EUROPE.

# Republic Proclaimed in Prussia.

The King in Prison—Revolution in Lombardy successful—Russia in the Field—Revolution in Poland—France all quiet, &c.

Telegraphed for the Baltimore Sun.

The express steamboat Republic has just ar-ived, bringing up packages of Havre papers bro't y the packet ship Ducheas d'Orleans, to the 29th f March, three days later than those by the steam-

er Hibernia.

The fermentation in Europe is still increasing, and Republicanism is spreading, but not without signs of opposition from the Autocrat of Russians of the Russians of

sia. A Republic has been declared in Prussia, and the King, Frederick William IV, and his Ministers, seized by the provisional government established, and cast into prison. The Prince has made good his escape to England.

The revolution at Lombardy was entirely successful, but has been accompanied by great blood-shed.

shed.
The King of Naples has yielded to the people all the reforms and extension of their liberties that they damanded.
England still firmly protests against the Mont-

pensier marriage.

It is expected that, notwithstanding the concessions made by the Emperor of Austria, he will be compelled to abdicate, to make way for a Republic.

The Emperor of Russia has issued a ukase or-

The Emperor of Russia has issued a ukase ordering the army into the field, in which he gives as a reason for so doing an "alliance with the United States (should probably be United Powers) to stop the flood of anarchy spreading throughout Europe."

Some disturbance have taken place at Lyons and Havre between the people and soldiery, but they were easily quelled.

The rumored Polish Revolution is fully confirmed by this arrival, but nothing further received as to its prospects of progress

Nothing later is received by this arrival from England and Ireland than was brought by the Hibernia, consequently there is no later commercial intelligence.

At the date of the sailing of the Duchess d'Orleans, great excitement prevailed at Havre between the two classes of citizens, rich and poor, which constantly threatened serious consequences. The latter had compelled the higher orders to remain within their houses with closed doors, and the military were on the alert to prevent outbreaks and quell any disturbance that might occur.

occur.

Pecuniary matters in France still wore a gloomy aspect, and failures continued smong the first houses. It was reported that the Rothschilds had suspended, but from the known immense resonrces of that firm, the rumor had not gained general

In Prussia there had been another emeule, which resulted in the proclamation of a republic at Berlin, the King's being dethroned, and ministers cast into prison. The Prince of Prussia (probably heir apparent) had fied to England, but he'ore his flight the people had demanded that he should renounce all claims to the throne.

Prince (ci-devant) Louis Napoleon Bonaparte

was doing duty as a member of the National Guard, and standing sentinel at the Poste du Dra-

There are no later quotations from London by this arrival. Up to the 25th French funds had fallen 3 per cent ; consols were 813.

# STILL LATER FROM EUROPE.

ARRIVAL OF THE SARAH SANDS. ARRIVAL OF THE SARAH SANDS.

The Sarah Sands arrived at New York on Friday evening. She left Liverpool on the 3d inst, and consequently brings six days later intelligence than that brought by the Duchesse d'Orleans—From the glimpses at her news which the telegraph imparts, it is of great importance. The movements of the masses already develope some thrilling events which, though yet in embryo, are up-heaving the ancient despotisms of the Old World.

up-heaving the ancient despotisms of the Old World.

A European war has commenced in Sardina. The Austrian troops are expelled.

Poland is in a state of in-urrection, and Russia is about to send troops South, and is likely to be opposed by Prussia and France. The French army is concentrating and marching North.

Money—Consols 81 a 81‡. Stocks dull on the continent, owing to further failures. London grain and flour markets dull, owing to increased receipts and fine weather. No change in trade in Manchester. Leeds woollen market something better.

laverroot, April 3d.—Flour, 27 a 28s; wheat, 7s a 8s 9d. Corn, 26 a 30s. Lard, 1 a 2s. low-

er. The Chartists are in almost open revolt in Engand, and concessions must decessarily be made to them.

The Irish are buying arms of all descriptions,

and the police are fraternizing with the people.
Troops have been sent to Scotland to prevent a disturbance there.
The Chartists were to meet at Nottingham on the 3d inst., the day the Sarah Sands sailed the 3d inst., the day the Sarah Sands sailed — They had previously proposed to march, 500,000 strong, into London, all fully armed. The tele-graph wires between London and Liverpool were broken when the Sarah Sands sailed; so that there is no intelligence as to the result of this

popular demonstration
France continues quiet, with the exception of some petty disturbances among the workmen. All Northern Italy is in full revolt, and the Austrian troops were driven before the people in all di-

trian troops were driven before the people in all directions.

The report that a Prussian Republic had been established, was premature, the King being still on the throne, and granting concessions of all kinds that the people chose to demand.

There was every probability of a war breaking out between Russia and Germany.

Tranquility has been restored in Austria, and it was thought that the Austrians will unite with the Germany against Russia.

the Germans against Russia.

The Russian fleet was coming down the Baltic with the determination of rendering assistance to the king of Naples. Cannon were planted at Elsimore to intercept its progress.

All Southern Russia is represented to be in open received.

All Southern Russia is represented to be in open revolt.

Several arrests have been made in Spain, of persons charged with seditious movements.

The Pope has issued a proclamation exhorting the Church throughout Europe to respect the rights of Kings.

The King of Naples has abandoned Sicily, and appealed for a sistance to other Powers.

Sardinia and Denmark are preparing for war.

Large numbers of French have entered Belgium, but have been driven back.

The Emperor of Russia is sending troops to Poland. One hundred and fifty thousand have been ordered in that district.

Great agitation continues in France. The Press is out openly against the Provisional Gov-

ernment.

The elections in France were postponed to the 23d of April, and the meeting of the Assembly to the 4th of May.

The Lombardy revolution is confirmed, the Austrians having lost 10,000 soldiers in the struggle, and withdrew.

utterly groundless."—"Whatever we do, we do openly. We cherish an instinctive abhorrence of any movement which would involve us in the necessity of concealment, strategy or trickery of any kind."

The Rev. Septimus Tristin has been appointed by the Presbytery of Carlisle, commissioner to the general assembly of the Presbyterian church of the United States, to meet in Baltimore about the middle of next month.

Skow at the West.—We learn from the Cumberland Mountaineer that there was quite a snow atorm there on Wednesday, and at Frostburg it was six inches deep.

Gatholic Church at Richmond, Va., was considerably damaged by fire. After service, one of the lads attending the alter commenced extinguishing the candles in the sacristy, when the drapery caught, and immediately the whole was enveloped in flames. Everything like drapery in the sacristy was almost entirely consumed, and the Rev. Timothy O'Brien, in his efforts to extinguish the fire and save such articles as were most valuable, had his face and hands severely, though not seriously burnt. A son of Mr. Henry. Miller had his hands and face also badly burnt.

NEW YORK, April 20, 10 A. M.

THE PUBLIC SCHOOL BILL.

MR. Bellen:—Without any agency on the part of the Democrate, the School Law, in force in his county, has been drawn, and as I conceiv unnecessarily, into the present canvass by both the Whig candidate for the Senate and those for the House of Delegates. As it has been thus made a question, it is certainly proper that some of its prominent details should be made known in order that those, whose votes are to be influ enced by it, may act understandingly. I'do not wish to be understood by what I shall say, as being opposed to a Free District School system, for I am in favor of such a system—have always been a warm advocate of it, and ever expect to be, unless my mind shall be changed by a course of le-gislation such as we have had in Virginia on this most important subject. I might content mysel with speaking in general terms of the inartificial and bungling manner in which the bill itself has been drawn, as evidenced by the great difficulty in agreeing upon its constructions,—for scarcely any two men construction alike, but I humbly apprehend, that something more is demanded by the pertinacity with which the candidates aforesaid are attempting to palm it upon the people of the county, without even hinting at an amendment.

In the first place the distinction that is attempted to be kept u , in the bill between the rich and the to be kept in the bill between the rich and the poor by the provision requiring a tuition fee, though small it may be, for each child, and in the very same clause the non-payment of it on the part of the poor being pre-supposed by providing sarther, that inability to pay shall debar no one from the school. This very feature, in the old law, was the fruitful source of more than fourfifths of all the complainte and nurmurings against it; and should, in my judgment, have consigned the present bill to a perpetual sleep on the Speak-

the present bill to a perpetual sleep on the Speak-er's table.

Secondly, by the provisions of this bill, gross injustice must be done to a large portion of the community by the mode prescribed for raising the fund for education. A man worth ten thousand community by the mode prescribed for raising the fund for education. A man worth ten thousand dollars with only two children te send to school, will be taxed just as heavily as the man who may be worth the same amount with eight children to send to school. I know that an exact proportion of taxation could hardly be attained; but that the extremes of inequality, such as I have just pointed out, and others still more monstrous which must occur under this bill, could, and ought to have been porvided against. I have no hesitancy in affirming.

Thirdly, it is provided by this law that the lund shall be distributed amonigst the several districts in proportion to their white population. The effect of this may, and I am told by one who has been, if he is not now a Commissioner, will be, that some districts paying a full share of the taxes, and each having some thirty or forty children to go to school, will scarcely get enough of the fund to employ a teacher for more than three or four months in the year, while others, paying no more of the taxes and having no more children to educate, will get more than enough of the funds to complex first rest teachers the scholar search.

of the taxes and having no more children to edu-cate, will get more than enough of the funds to employ first-rate teachers the whole year.

And fourthly, such is the nature of this law, that the Commissioners are allowed to place the school houses, not in the centre of the Districts as they should do, but on the extreme edges, or in the most remote corner. And this they are doing in very many of the Districts; so that a large por-tion of the children in such D stricts, will either have to walk from two to five miles to school, or their parents will have to subject themselves to a yearly expense of from fifty to sixty dollars, be-sides the first outlay, to provide a horse for them to ride, or be forced to the alternative of keeping them from school! Could there have been a law ore unjust and oppressive in its operations?— nd yet Mr. Gallaher, with all his beasted know edge and experience in legislation, not only suf-ered it to pass the Senate without ever attempt-ng to have it amended, but, if I am not mistaken advocated its passage. And now, since its odious features have been more strikingly develored by a partial trial of it, and when, in fact, it must be apa partial trial of it, and when, in fact, it must be apparent to all, that its uterly impracticable, he still persists in cramming it, with all its deformities, down the throats of the people of Jefferson. The success which has attended the school system in Norfolk county proves nothing for him, because that law is just as different from the law here as law can differ from another on the same sub, and this he ought to know if he does not. has not even promised to go for any amend-nt to our law, so far as I can learn. It is, no ment to our law, so far as I can learn. It is, no wonder then that he should be so strongly opposed both by school and anti-school men. And I venture the prediction, that, if this law remain in force, and we have no guaranty from the Whig candidates that its rigorous and oppressive features will be modified or softened, their attachment to the bill in its present form, seeming to be fixed and unalterable, there will not be, in two years from this time, this bill being the test, a sinyears from this time, this bill being the test, a single school man in Jefferson county.

N. B. Since the above communication was written, we have seen an amended, or a new School Bill, passed during the last session of the Eegislature, on the 27th March, 1848, and strange to say, not one of the objections urged against the law of 1847, has been removed, which only proves most conclusively what is said above in re-lation to Mr. Gallaher.

And we should like to know, who were the pe-And we should like to know, who were the petitioners, and who were the authors of this new bill? Was a petition for this new bill ever presented to the people of the county for their signatures? Has this new bill ever been presented to the people of the county for their approval?—What b-comes now of the argument, so pertinaciously urged by the Whig candidates, that the law of 1847 was adopted by a vote of two-thirds of the people of the county? This new bill has taken the matter out of the hands of the people. It has been passed, in a manner, without their knowledge or sanction. And pray what has be-It has been passed, in a manner, without their knowledge or sanction. And pray what has become of the eight thousand dollars raised under the law of 1847? We have heard that the Commissioners took care of number one, by first appropriating a large portion of the funds to themselves, but we have heard of no appropriations for the purposes of EDUCATION.

# The Markets.

BALTIMORE MARKETteported weekly for the "Spirit of Jefferson," by WAL-TER & Co., Flour and Commission Merchants and General Produce Dealers, Saltimore.

TER & Co., Flour and Commission Merchants and General Produce Dealers, Baltimore.

BALTIMORE, Saturday, 
J. W. Beller, Dear Sir:—The produce market for the past week has roled very dull. Howard Street Flour on Saturday, Monday and Tuesday, alout 1,000 bbls, were rold in small parcels at \$5 81?—On Wednesday and Thursday 800 bbls. were sold at \$ 31? on 60 or 90 days time, and about 400 bbls at \$ 575 cash. Yesterday (Friday) 500 bbls. superfine straight brand, April inspection, sold at \$ 75 and about 800 bbls. fine flour at \$ 50.

Receipts this week 7,200 bbls Howard street, 2,700 City Mills. City Mills Flour wanted for South American market, has sold at \$6 a \$6 124, time.

GRAIN—Receipts of wheat have been better the present week, sales of reds at \$1.33 to \$1.40 and white \$1.50 to \$1.63 for prime. Corn is in good supply, white 40 to 42, yellow 42 to 45. Rys commands 75 to 80 cts.

SEEDS—Cloverseed in good demand the past week, on speculation at \$3.75 to \$4 per bushel. Flaxseed in good demand at 1 30 to \$1.33.

LARD—In limited request at 7 to 74 cents.

BUTTER—Very scarce, roll worth 20 to 25 cts.

BHACON—Sales of Shoulders at 32 a 4 cts., Sides 41 to 5, and Hams 6 to 8 cts.

PLASTER—Per cargo \$3.50 per Ton, \$4 on the cars. CATTLE—At Monday's market 280 to 300 head offered and 200 sold at \$3.50 to \$4.50, very few at the latter prics. 50 head were driven North, and 50 head lated over HOGS—In the, early part of the week sold at 4 to \$4.50. Since Thursday corn fed hogs have been taken by the pockers at 4.75 to \$5. Yours, W. & CO.

BONNETS, Trimings, &c.,—China, Pearl,
English Straw and various other styles of
Fashlonable Bonnets, Latest style Ribbons and
Flowers. White Tarleton, White, Pink, Blue
and Straw colored Crape Lace, sold cheap,
April 15.

On the 13th instant, by the Rev. Chas. P. Krauth fr. BENJAMIN MILLER, Merchant, to Miss HENNIETT., only daughter of William Miller, Esq.,—all of Win

chester.

In Philadelphia, on Thursday the 6th instant, by the Rev. H. R. Wilson, Mr. Fardbraick T. Baown of Inliana, to Miss Harrier T. Little of Winchester, Va. On Thursday the 6th instant, by Elder C. Sine, Mr. Barriolomew Gippin to Miss Elizabeth Flattones, aughter of Mr. James Fletcher,—all of Frederick co.

DIED,

At her residence in Martinsburg, on Thesday the 18th inst., Miss Mangarry D. Strwarr, in the 79th year of her age.

On the 30th ult., at the residence of her father, Daniel B. Morrison, Esq., of Berkeley, Miss Jank Elizabeth Morrison, aged 15 years and 10 days.

At the residence of Mr. James Thomas, near Leesburg, on Tuesday, 11th inst., Miss Mary E. Gerezing, in the 16th year of her age.

At her residence, in Fairfax County, on Thursday morning last, after a long and painful illness Mrs. Parser Coleman, in the 50th year of her age.

### Miscellaneous Notices.

The improvement of the Episcopal Church in this place being sufficiently completed to allow its use. Providence permitting. Divine service will be held there on Sunday the 30th inst. A large number of free sittings are provided for those who may not have news, who may wish to accend the services of this Church.

April 25.

THE RIVER IMPROVEMENT. Those gentlemen who have been appointed Commissioners for Jefferson county, to open Books of Subscription for the New Shenandoah Company, are requested to meet at the Court-House in Charlestown, on Friday the 28th inst., for the purpose of carrying into execution the object of their appointment. A full meeting is desirable. See "Fron Press" or "Spirit of Jefferson," of the last three weeks, for the names of the Commissioners.

THE PRESBYTERY OF WINCHESTER Will meet at the New-Breetien Church, on Thursday May 11th, at 11 o'clock, A. M. There will be preach ing twice a day on that and the three following days. April 18, 1848.

PEN REN'CS The Pew Rents in the Presbyterian Church fell due in the lat inst., and payment may be made to Charles G Stewart, Thomas Rutherford, or Richard Henderson,— This is also the proper time for renting pews, and persons wishing to rent will apply to C. G. Stewart.

Charlestown, April 11, 1848.

Charlestown, April 11, 1848.

A CERTIFICATE from Mr. Ingerson, of Lancaster. New Hampshire, a highly respeciable citizen of that place, and Jailor of the County of Coos:

I. George W. Ingerson, of Lancaster, hereby certify, that I have been troubled with the asthma for about twenty years. Last November, when I began taking Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, I had been unable to do anything for several months, and had not, except a very few nights, been able to rest in my bed. Almost as soon as I began to take it, I felt relieved. I have taken about two bottles. My health is altogether improved.—A few returns of the Asthma which I have had in that time, were almost immediately removed by taking the Balsam. I rest well, and my health is, and has been for months better than at any time previous for many years. I cheerfully recommend this medicine to all who are similarly affilicted. GPO. W. INGERSON.

I.ancasier, N. H., April 23, 1846.

BY A freels supply of the above Balsam, on hand and for sale by THOS. M. FLINT, Charlestown, HENRY S. FORNEY, Shepherdstown, and JOS. G. HAYS, Harpers-Ferry.

### TRUST SALE.

BY virtue of a Deed of Trust executed to the undersigned, as Trustee, by W. F. Wilson, on the 18th day of April, 1848, for the purpose of paying the debts of said Wilson, the undersigned will sell on TUESDAY the 18th day of May, in tront of the Virginia Hotel, South Bolivar, "A CERTAIN LOT OR PARCEL OF LAND, CERTAIN LOT OR PARCEL OF LAND, containing Sixty-fire square Perches, be the same more or less, and being part of an Island in the Shenandoah River, lying opposite to South Bolivar, and commonly called 'Thropp's Island.'"—The Lot is lurther described by meter and bounds in the Deed from Jacob Foreman and wife to said Wilson, dated July 22d, 1845, and of Record in the Clark's Office of the County Court of Leffer. the Clerk's Office of the County Court of Jeffer-

on.
This Lot lies well for building purposes, and ir view of the great improvement now being made upon the Shenandoah, must, in a few years, be-eome exceedingly valuable. Terms of Sale.—One-third in hand, the residue

Terms of Sale.—One-third in hand, the residue in two equal payments at 6 and 12 months, with interest from day of sale, secured by good personal security, or a lien upon the premises.

Sale to take place at half after 12 o'clock, P. M. N. S. WHITE,

April 25—2w. Trustee of W. F. Wilson.

SITUATION WANTED.

Mourning Goods. BLACK Alpaccas, Monslin de Lains, plain and Satin striped, and plaid Berages, Silk Tissues, plain black, and black and white Lawns, Crapes, Ginghams, &c.
April 25. CRANE & SADLER.

Fashionable Hats. BEAVER, Silk, Panama, Rough and Ready, Buena Vista, and Palm Leaf Hats, all sizes and prices, for sale by
April 25. CRANE & SADLER.

Parasols and Parasolets. BLACK and colored Parasols and Parasolèts, for sale by CRANE & SADLER. . April 25, 1848.

Seed Potatoes.

25 BUSHELS Potaloes, part Mercer, entirely free from rot, for sale by April 25. S H ALLEMONG. Ladies' Gaiters and Slippers.

B LACK and colored Gaiters and Kid Slippers, Philadelphia make, just received by April 25, CRANE & SADLER. Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings. CLOTHS, Cassimeres and Vestings, all colors and qualities, plain and fancy Linens and linen Drillings, Cottonades, & c.
April 25. CRANE & SADLER.

Boots and Shoes. L ADJES Fancy colored Gaiters;

" Black do.

" Kid Slippers;
Children and Misses Fancy Shoes;
Mens, Boys and Youths do.
Mens Fine Calf Skin Boots—only \$2.

great bargain. T. C. SIGAFOOSE. April 25. Domestics.

BROWN Cotton from 4 to 10 cents;
Calicoes from 3 to 16 cents;
Cotton Pantaloon stuff from 12 to 37 cents;
Brown and Bleached Linnen Drillings, &c., &c.
April 25.
T. C. SIGAFOOSE.

A Loud Call ON the Gentlemen to look at my splendid stock of French Cloths and Cassimeres, Vestings, Fancy Silk Hokl's, Paris Hats, and every other April 25. T. C. SIGAFOOSE.

Fringes and Buttons. WHITE, Pink, Green and Blue plain silk Fringe. A great variety of mixed colors, Daisey and round silk Buttons, Silk Tassel Buttons, White Linnen Buttons, &c., &c. April 25. T. C. SIGAFOOSE. Parasols and Parasolcts.

THAVE a beautiful supply of Sunshades and Parasoletta, bought in Philadelphia at the lowest cash price, which I will sell cheap.

April 25. T. C SIGAFOOSE. 15,000 BRICK for sale, for cash. [April 25. J. J. MILLER.

\*\*Smithfield, Jefferson County, Virginia, J HAVING Jocated himself in Smithfield, would respectfully offer his Services to its citi-zens and vicinity. He may be found at all times except when pro-fessionally engaged, at his Office, (near the Post Office.)

April 25, 1848—3m.

REMOVAL. THE undersigned has removed his Tailoring Establishment to the Room recently occupied by Mr. John Donavin as a Hat Store, two doors West of Capt. Sappington's Hotel, where he will, as heretofore, carry on the TAILORING BUSINESS in all its branches. He has always on hand a variety of

on hand a variety of Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, which he is determined to sell on the most ac-commodating terms, for cash, or to punctual cus-tomers on short credit.

commodating terms, for cash, or to punctual customers on short credit.

It needs no apology to say that heretofore there has been too little cash and too much credit. I am determined that no man shall complain of my prices when the cash is offered—therefore if you want to save money, call at JAMES CLOTHIER'S Tailoring and Clothing Establishment, and you shall not be disappointed.

I would most respectfully return my sincere thanks to the citizens of Charlestown and the surrounding country, for the very liberal encouragement extended to me, and earnestly solicit a continuance, assuring all, that if promptness and attention to business, and a desire to please, shall merit any thing, I am determined not to be lacking in my efforts to give general satisfaction.

JAMES CLOTHIER.

Charlestown, April 25, 1848.

OPEQUON WOOLLEN FACTORY. THE undersigned respectfully informs the Litizens of Berkeley, Jefferson and Frederick counties, and the public generally, that he intends carrying on the above establishment in all its various branches, and is now ready for receiving work, such as Carding Wool into Rolls and Dressing Cloths to order, which he pledges himself shall be done in the very best manner.

He will receive Wool to manufacture into Broad or Narrow Cloths, Fulled and Plaid Linseys, Toeeds, Cassinetts, Blanketing, Counterpanes and Carpeting; or will exchange the above articles for Wool on the most accommodating terms.

ing terms.

Having employed an experienced workman to conduct the concern, he feels confident of giving full satisfaction to all who may favor him with

Wool will be received and returned when Carded, (the weather permitting,) at the following places: At A dridge sq' ameron's) Depot, Geo. H. Beckwith's Store, Sm thiseld, and at Lectown on Tuesday; and at Boyd's Store, Bunker's Hill, Capt Seaman's Store, and at Wysong's Store in Darksville on Friday of each week!

ville, on Friday of each week.

JAMES C. WHITEHILL.

Opequon Mills, April 25, 1848—3m.
P. S. I will at all times pay the highest market price for all kinds of Grain.

J. C. W.

# PROSPECTUS

FOR PUBLISHING AT WASHINGTON, During the approaching Presidential

CANVASS. WEEKLY PAPER, TO BE ENTITLED "THE CAMPAIGN!"

be exclusively devoted to the advocacy and dis-semination of Democratic principles, and the support of the Nominee for the Presidency, of the National Democratic Convention, which will convene at
Baltimore in
May next.

The subscribers propose to commence, on the 16th of May, a campaign paper under the title above, and to continue the same, weekly, for the term of air months preceding the presidential elec-tion, which is to take place in November next. tion, which is to take place in November next. The paper will be devoted exclusively to the discussion and advocacy of Democratic principles and measures, and pledge the support of the candidates who may be presented for the suffrages of the American people for the two highest offices in their gift, by the National Democratic Convention which will assemble in Baltimore in the month of May next.

month of May next.

TERMS:—The Campaign will be edited by one of the best political writers in the country. He will be printed on a MAMMOTH SHEET nearly twice the size of the "Daily Union," and folded in a convenient form for binding, at ONE DOLLAR PER COPY.

Clubs will be furnished with 6 copies for \$5. 10. The last number of the "CAMPAIGN" will be published after the election, and will contain the official returns of the canvass in every State.

April 25. RITCHIE & HEISS.

Spring Goods. A NOTHER lot of Fresh Spring Goods, just re-Palm and White Wool Hats, Hoes, Spades and Shovels, New Spring Calicoes, Muslins, &c., Penitentiary Plaids, and Apron Checks, Twilled Duck for pantaloons,

fwilled Duck lot of the Blue Drilling do. Blue Drilling do. Fresh Rice, Coffee, Sugar, &c. F. DUNNINGTON. For sale by F. DU B. & O. Rail Road, April 25.

Rich Silks, Fancy Dress Goods. Plain Black Berage, Black, Plaid and striped do, Plain and figured D Lane, Second Mourning Berage, Black, summer Bumbazine, Ponge Silk Handkelchiels, Fonce Sik Tander Concest,
Fancy Cap and Bonnet Ribbands,
6-4 Cardinal Lace,
Real Gyptian Tarsi'd Mitte, Long white flinettdo,
Splendid White Crape Shawls, blk Silk do,
Black Lace Scarfs, Plaid Linen lustre,

Black Lace Scarfs, Plaid Linen lustre,
4-4 Chintz Calico, neat fig'd French Lawns,
Plaid French Lawns, Striped Organdys,
Bl'k Silk mode, Chamelon fig'd Silks,
Col'd Crape Leise, Rich Plaid Chamer groderine,
Mode Plain Grenadire,
mode Digentinay, &c.. &c.,
I would call the attention of the Ladies to the
above stock, comprising one of the largest stocks
of Silk Dress Goods ever offered in Charlestown,
and at prices 10 per cent less than they can be sold

and at prices 10 per cent less than they can be sold for in the county T. C. SIGAFOOSE.

April 25.

Queens Ware. HAVE the pleasure of showing the Ladies, one of the prettiest stock of Queens and China Ware, ever offered for sale in Charlestown. The ware is of entire new patterns and designs. Call and take a look at it. T. C. SIGAFOOSE.

HOSIERY-A large stock of Hosiery, from 10 cents up. T. C. SIGAFOOSE. April 25.

SPLENDID rich Segars put up in 1-8 boxes, for sale by T. C. SIGAFOOSE. April 25, 1848.

SWEET POTATO ROOTS, just received a lot of Prime Sweet Potatoes for seed, for sale by F. DUNNINGTON.

B. & O. Rail Road, April 25.

LEGHORN and Palm Leaf Hats, for sale by April 25. T. C. SIGAFOOSE. FINE SALT in sacks, and half pound papers, for table use, for sale by a April 25. T. C. SIGAFOFSE.

April 25.

ONDON BROWN STOUT—A superior article for the sick, for sale at April 25.

E. P. MILLER'S.

Groceries.

Groceries.

UST received a large lot of Groceries, the best fip Sugar, and the best 10 cent Coffee is to be lad at the store of April 25.

T. C. SIGAFOOSE.

Fashionable Establishment. Ming, M. D. Joseph

AS just received her Spring supplyof FASH-IONABLE MILLINERY from Baltimore, embracing a variety of Fashionable styles of Bon-nets, Ribbands, Flowers, and Trimmings general-ly, which have been judiciously purchased, and will be sold at moderate profits. From her long experience in business she flatters herself that she can afford satisfaction to her patrons, and would invite one and all to examine her stock be-fore they supply themselves.

ore they supply themselves.

Bleaching and all kinds of Repairing done as sertofore, at her old stand.

Charlestown, April 25, 1848.

ELECTION NOTICE. NOTICE is hereby given to the Voters of Jefferson County, that a poil will be opened in each of the towns of Charlestown, Shepherdatown, Harpers-Ferry and Smithfield, on Thursday the 27th of April, inst., under the superintendence of lawfully authorized officers, for the election of a Senator for this Senatorial District, and Two Delegates to represent Jefferson County in the Virginia House of Delegates.

GEORGE REYNOEDS, Sheriff.

April 25, 1848.



USCARORA LODGE, No 21, of the Inde LUSCARORA LODGE, No 21, of the Inde-pendent Order of Odd Fellows will dedicate their new Hall in Martinsburg, Virginia, on Sa-turday the 13th day of May next: on which occa-sion there will be a public procession and an ad-dress from a distinguished member of the Order. All members of neighboring Lodges are cordially invited to be present and participate in the cere-monies of the occasion. All papers friendly to the order please conv. the order please copy.

JOHN H. LIKENS,
WM L. BOAK,
SAMUEL ALBURTIS,
PHILIP DIFENDERFER,
Committee of Arrangements. April 25, 1818.

JOHN BAKER TAPSCOTT, ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Romney, Hampshire County, Virginia. Wild practice his profession in the Courts of that and the adjoining Counties, and attend promptly to all claims placed in his hands for colection.

April 18, 1818—3t.

NOTICE.

THE Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the Harpers-Ferry and Shenandouh Manu-facturing Company, will be held at their office on the Island of Virginius, at Harpers-Ferry, on the First Monday in May next, for the purpose of electing Ten Directors, to serve during the ensuing year; and to transact other business. It is desirons that all should attend either in person or by broxy. JAMES GIDDINGS, Prest.

proxy.

JAMES GIDDINGS, Prest.
Harpers-Ferry, April 18, 1848.

N. B. As all the stock of said Company has been called in, it is desirous that it should all be paid before or at the meeting, as claims to pay for paid before or at the meeting, as claim, the machinery are pressing upon the Company.

J. G.

## NOTICE.

HE School Commissioners of Jefferson county are required by an order of the Board to furnish to the Clerk of the Board, or to Messra. Lee, Henderson, or Blackburn, or either of them, immediately, an accurate list or census of the White population in their respective Districts, WM. C. WORTHINGTON, Clerk. April 18, 1848.

PLASTERING.

THE undersigned having determined to remain in Charlestown and neighborhood during the present summer, respectfully offers his services to present summer, respectfully offers his services to all persons needing any work done in the way of Plastering. He promises a faithful execution of all work entrusted to his hands, and having worked for several years in Baltimore, he feels competent of executing any style that may be desired. His terms shall be moderate. A call from all in want of work is solicited.

When not employed he can be found at Carter's Hotel. GEO. W. G. FORRESTER.

April 18, 1848—3t.

ESTRAY. TAKEN up as an Estray by the subscriber, living near liarpers-Ferry, a GRAY
MARE, about 151 hands high, 8 or
9 years old, sprained in ther/right
hind leg, and appraised at—Dollars
—cents. The owner can have
her by proving property, and paying charges.
April 18, 1848. JOHN H. STRIDER.

House Carpenter and Joiner. LIE subscriber begs leave to inform the citi-zens of Charlestown and Jefferson and the adjacent counties, that he is prepared to execute the above branches of his profession, at the shortest notice, and upon reasonable terms. Having served his time in Pittaburg, and from a long experience in the business, he flatters himself to

perience in the business, he flatters himself to give satisfaction to all who may favor him with their patronage. He can be found at his house directly in rear of Carter's Hotel.

WILLIAM A. SUDDITH.

Charlestown, April 18, 1848—F. P. copy.
N. B. A girl 14 or 15 years old, is wanted for the balance of the year.

W. A. S.

School Commissioner's Election.

THE School Commissioners of Jefferson county, at a meeting held on the 14th inst., laid off a new District, as No. 27, within the beundaries following, viz:—"Beginning at a point in the Berkeley county line opposite the spring of Mrs. Nancy Turner, thence with said line to the Potomac river, thence with said river to the South line of Mr. Charles Shanton's farm thence in line Potomac river, thence with said river to the South line of Mr. Charles Shanton's farm, thence in line including the farm of Thomas James! Heirs to the beginning." An election for Commissioner of the District will be held at the house of C. J. Chaplain, on the 29th day of April, (Saturday,) under the superintendence of Messrs. Henry Shepherd, J. J. Vansant, and C. J. Chaplain, any one of whom may act; the result of the election and the polls to be certified to the undersigned.

April 18. WM. C. WORTHINGTON.

"Rich Dress Goods. W E have received a choice assortment of L dies' dress Goods, embracing Black Silks of superior Lustre,

Fancy do. Plain, Plaid and figured Berages, Silk Tissues.
French and English Lawns and Chintzes,
English, Scotch and Manchester Gingbams,
Embroidered Crape,
Tibet and other Shawis,
Linen Cambric,

Linen Cambric,

Ilandkerchiefs, Kid Gloves,

Silk and Cotton Hosiery,

With a variety of very desirable Goods, which
we would be pleased to show to the Ladies, and
pledge ourselves to sell them at the lowest possible prices.

CRANE & SADLER.

April 25, 1848. Bonnet Ribbons

A ND Artificial Flowers, a large stock, and all of the latest styles, bought in Philadelphia, for sale by T. C. SIGAFOOSE. for sale by April 25, 1848.

AUCTION.

AUCTION.

THE subscriber will sell the balance of his stock of goods, at public sale, on FRIDAY the 28th inst., and continue from day to day untiall is sold. His stock amounts to over two thousand dollars worth, of every variety of goods wanted by our farmers and citizens, and consist in part as follows, viz:

Cloths, Cassimeres, Cassinetts, Vestings, Under Shirts, Drawers, Calicoes, Silks, Cashmeres, Mouselains, Lawns, Cambricks, Silk and Cotton Hdkfs., Umbrellas, Hats, Caps, Bonnets, Gloves, Mittens, Silk Stockings, Cotton Stockings Children's do,
Laces, French worked Collars, Merino, Alpacca, Flannels, Blankets, Linens, Drilling, Millinery goods, Bagging, Fine Shawls for summer and winter, Sheep shears, Nails, Boots, Shoes, Wagon whips, Horse collars, Bridle bits, Whips, Cow hides, Forks, Shovels, Rakes, Tea Kettles, Mowing and Grain Skythes, A variety of good Groceries, with eight bbls. of prime Brown Sugar.

Machine Rope, Bed cords, Rope Halters, with almost everything wanted by our farmers.

Terms.—On all sums over \$5 a creditiof four months will be given.

conths will be given.

E. M. AISQUITH.

Charlestown, April, 18, 1848.

FASHIONABLE BOOT & SHOE MAKING. مدارات m Ka

AT HARPERS-FERRY. THE undersigned has commenced the above Business, in all its branches, in the basement nearly opposite the U. S. Hotel, and immediately under the clothing Store of W. J. Stephens.—
Every description of work pertaining to the Boot and Shoo Making Business, shall be executed in the most fashionable and substantial manner, at the shortest notice, and, on the most reasonable terms. terms. He solicits a call from all who may be in want of any article in this line, as he feels confident of being able to render satisfaction.

LT Ladies and Misses Shoes made in the best style, and at prices that cannot fail to please.

SAMUEL MYERS.

Harpers-Ferry, April, 18, 1848. - 1m. NOTICE.

A LL persons knowing themselves indebted to me on open account or otherwise, are de-sired to close the same immediately, with Capt. M. Thompson, at Harpers-Perry, who will attend to business for me in my absence.

JOSEPH F. ABELL. April 18, 1848-3t.

NOTICE.

WE the undersigned, being appointed as a BuildingCommittee for the erection of a new Brick Church at Stone's Chapel, in the county of Clarke, on the road leading from Winchester to Charlestown, will receive Proposals for the Brick work of said Church, which is to be 30 by 40 (set, and 16 the co. Saturday the 98th instant at 18 these on 18 the 98th instant at 18 these on 18 the 98th instant at 18 these on 18 these on 18 the 98th instant at 18 these on 18 the 98th instant at 18 these o and 16 high, on Saturday the 28th instant, at 2 o'clock, on the ground where skid Church is to be erected.

JOHN HUYETT, JOHN GRUBER.

ARCABALD BOWAN, LEONARD JONES,

April 18, 1848-2w.

Free Press Copy, 1w.

NEW ESTABLISHMENT Fashionable Tailoring.

HARLES GOSMAN, late of Battimore

Uity, respectfully informs the citizens of Halltown and the country adjacent, that he has commenced the Tailoring business in all its various tranches, at the step formerly occupied by Mr C. Thomas. All work committed to his charge shall be executed in the week best said by charge shall be executed in the very best style, and on moderate terms. He will be in regular receipt of the latest and most approved Fashions, and will thus be enabled to execute work in a manner to suit the taste of the most fastidious.—
He asks at least a trial, and his best endeavors will be a suit as a suit as

will be used to render satisfaction to all by proper attention to business, and the execution of his

At his Blacksmith Shop, every description of work will be executed as heretofore, at short no-

tice and on reasonable terms. Iron, in any quan-tities, can be furnished for work desired to be exe-Those wishing LIGHTNING RODS erected. are requested to give me a call, as my experience and facilities for executing this branch of the business, are surpassed by no other Shop in the

County.

Thankful for the encouragement heretofore extended by the citizens of the County, a continuance is splicited. Every endeavor will be used to render antisfaction:

JOSEPH C. RAWLINS. Charlestown, April 18, 1848, 3m.

SUPERIOR SEED OATS. 600 BUSHELS, just received from Staunton, weighing 32 to 33 pounds to the bushel—for sale at 40 cents per bushel by ISAAC PAUL.

Take Notice.

PHILIP COONS has just received, and is now opening at his old stand. Main street, Harpers Ferry, a new and splendid supply of Spring and Summer Goods, which he is determined to sell cheaper than has heretofore ever been sold in Laffirms county. The State County sell cheaper than has herefolded ever been sold in Jefferson county. The Stock of Goods on hand is large and complete, consisting of every descrip-tion of Goods usually kept in a Store. Just call and examine for yourself.

April 18, 1848.

New Goods. WE are receiving and opening, our Spring supply of Goods.

April 18. GIBSON & HARRIS. Spring Goods.

THE undersign are now receiving and opening their Spring Goods.

April 11. KEYES & KEARSLEY.

THE undersigned is receiving his SPRING GOODS, and would like to sell them as soon as possible for cash, or on the usual terms to pun tual customers. WM. R. SEEVERS.

New Spring Goods.

THE subscribers have received a very large and general assortment of Spring and Summer Goods, of the very latest style, and will be sold at small profits, to which they particularly ask the favor of their friends and the public generally, to call and examine.

April 18. CRANE & SADLER.

Hats, Hats,
ILK, Beaver, Panama, Leghorn, Buena Vista,
Tampico.and Palm Leaf Hats; also, infants
Palm and Leghorn Hats for sale by
April 18, JNO. K. WOODS & CO.

Groceries, Groceries.

W E have on hand a fine assortment of Groceries, which will be sold very cheap; all who are in want will please give us a call.

April 18. LICKLIDER & CAMERON.

# FOR THE CAMPAIGN

# SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON.

A Weekly Democratic Newspaper Published in Charlestown, Jefferson County, Va.

Anxious to render such service as we may be able, during the political campaign now so nigh at hand, we propose furnishing the "Spirit of Tefferson" on such terms as will enable every man in the 10th Congressional District to procure a copy. The magnitude and importance of the approaching Presidential election, together with the game of deception which it is evidently the design of the Whig party to practise upon the country, if possible, render it essentially incumbent upon the Democratic press and party to disseminate, far and wide, facts for the people, that the great questions to be decided in this contest may be thoroughly and universally understood, and the devices and designs of the enemy successfully detected and exposed. A cheap weekly paper, devoted exclusively to these objects, is unquestion the best and most successful mode that can be devised for purpose. It can be placed in the hands of every voter for a trij and its facts read and pondered by the sterling yeomanry of the country, in their quiet chambers, when reason is left most free to combat error.

Our paper is now permanently established—it already possesses some little character for efficiency and zeal in the advocacy of the great principles of our party, and if the efforts now being made to extend its patronage and influence throughout the District, be seconded on the part of our friends, rest assured it shall be inferior to no other journal in the State, as a faithful sentinel on the out-posts of the Republican Camp. As a News-PAPER of Local, General and Commercial Intelligence, the daily increasing patronage which it has received, bears the best evidence. After the close of the present volume, which will be early in July, we purpose enlarging still farther the dimensions of our journal, and improving in several respects its mechanical execution. This will render it one among the largest, and we hope

to make it one among the BEST, Country Newspapers in the State.

\*\* The "Spirit of Jefferson," for the year or the Campaign. will be furnished on the following low terms, payable in all cases

For the year, From May until December, 100 -For any less period, at the rate of 20 cents per month.

No. of | FOR THE | FOR THE | COPIES. | YEAR. | CAMP'N. NAMES. RESIDENCE.

THE CHEAPEST AND LARGEST ASSORTMENT OF Gold and Silver Watches

N PHILADELPHIA, Wholesale and Retail Gold Lever Watches, full jewelled, 18 karat cases, \$35 to 40

" l'Epine " 9 to " Quartiers, fine quality, full jewelled, 8 to Gold Pencils,

attention to business, and the execution of his work.

Halltown, April 18, 1848.—3t\*.

Wagon Making & Blacksmithing.

The undersigned having procured the services of a competent and industrious workman, and rented the Wagon-Makier's Shop owned by his Father, he is prepared to have executed in the best manner and on the shortest notice, every description of Wagons, Carts, Ploughs, &c.

Repairing done on reasonable terms.

At his Blacksmith Shop, every description of

REMOVAL.



April 18, 1848.

Hardware, Queensware, &c. WE have just opened a general assortin Hardware, Queensware, &c., which Hardware, Queensware, &c., which will be sold at a very small profit; also a fine asortment of Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Bonnets, &c., which we are determined to sell at a very small advance.

All who are in want of the above articles will advance in want of the above articles will sale by KEYES & KEARSLEY.

April 11.

# FORTUNE'S HOME.

The Virginia State Lottery Office. LOUDOUN ST., WINCHESTER.

55,000 sold at O'LEARY'S OFFICE, on Saturturday, March 18th, to Nos 1 15 84!

> \$60,000 Capital. 820,000! \$15,000!

Nearly as many Prizes as Blanks!!!!!!!
VIRGINIA STATE LOTTERY, For endowing Leesburg Academy, and other

Class No. 16 for 1848, to be drawn in Alexandria, on Saturday, 20 h of April, 1848. 66 Numbers. 12 Ballots. SPLENDID SCHEME: \$10,000, 10,000, 5,000, 3,500, 2,382, 5 of 1,000
10 of 500, 10 of 300, &c.
Tickets \$12 00-Halves \$6 00-Quarters \$3 00:
Certificates of Package of 22 whole tickets \$120

22 halves do 60 00

ET On every Tuesday, Capital \$20,000—Tickets \$5—Shares in proportion. Packages \$16.25.

ET On every Thursday, Capital \$10,000—
Tickets \$3—quarters 75 cts. Package of quarters \$10,000.

to convince persons it will be much to their advantage to purchase from me. I guarantee all goods I sell to be what they are represented or the money will be refunded. Please save this advertisement, and call at LEWIS LADOMUS Cheap Watch and Lewity Store.

13 MARKET St. above Eleventh North side.

cates of Packages in the above splendid Lottery will receive the most prompt attention, and an official account of the drawing sent immediate-ly after it is over, to all who order from me.

Address A. D. O'LEARY. Winchester, April 25, 1848. PUBLIC SALE OF LAND. BY virtue of a Decree of the County Court of Jefferson, pronounced on the 21st day of February, 1848, in the cause of Heskett, &c. vs. Hester of the state of the kett and others, will be sold on the premises, at public auction, to the highest bidder, on THURS-DAY the 30th day of March, 1848, a large tract of land, contains

THE EMPORIUM OF FASHION.

THE Jefferson Boot and Shoe Manufactory has been removed to the Room adjoining Messrs Gibson & Harris's Store, and in the room lately occupied by Messrs. Miller & Tate.

I offer to my friends and customers a general assortment of work in my line, such as Gentlemen's best Calf and Morocco Boots and Shoes,
Ladies' do do Misses and children's do.

I have procured a superior lot of French Calf skins for Gontlemen's Boots, which I invite them to examine—and also the best article of Philladel phia Morocco and Kid for Ladies shoes: And having a hand from the North, who is No. 1 sthis business, I think I can give entire satisfaction in any work which they may order from me.

A considerable lot of Ladies' and Misses Shoes of my own manufacture, which I will sell at cost Ladies waited on for their measures, and all work done promptly.

Thave procured the latestatyle of Gentlemen's.

The Terms of Sale, will be one-third of the purchase money in hand and the balance in one and two years—the purchasers giving Deeds of Trust upon the premises to secure the deferred payments, or the title to be retained until all of the purchase money is paid.

WM. B. THOMPSON,

EVERETT HESKETT,

Feb. 29, 1848.

Commissioners of Court.

The Salo Question of the leirs of the late John Heskett, and purchased by him of the U. S. Marchall at public sale, in two sections of Sal garce seats of the Sheemandoah Fiver, and adjoin the U. S. Marchall at public sale, in two set on the U. S. Marchall at public sale, in two set ions defined by him of the U. S. Marchall at public sale, in two set of the Clerk's Office of Jefferson. The said lands are east of the Sheemandoah Fiver, and adjoin the U. S. Marchall at public sale, in two excitons of Sal garce seats of the Sheemandoah Fiver, and adjoin the U. S. Marchall at public sale, in two excitons of Sale and the balance overed with valuable Timber.

The Terms of Sale, will be one-third of the purchase money in hand and the balance in one and two years—the purchasers to secure the d 666 2-3 Acres,

work done promptly.

I have procured the latest style of Gentlemen's.

I have place if the weather is fair. All who may be desired to be on the premises on that day by 10. A. M., if fair, if not fair, on the first fair day thereafter. Plats will be prepared for the examination and formation of bidders.

Bonnets, Bonnet Ribbands, &c.

in advance: \$2 00

IT Any one sending as a Club of five subscribers, (the money accompanying the same,) shall be entitled to one copy of our paper for the same time for which the Club has subscribed.

IT Our friends throughout the District will please cut out this Prospectus, and give us such aid as they can render in extending the circulation of our journal.

JAMES W. BELLER, Editor and Publisher.

18 karat cases, \$35 to 40
Gold l'Epine Watches, jewelled, 18 karat cases, \$25 to 30
Silver Lever Watches, full jewelled, 17 to 20

"I Poine "

"

" I Poine "

Gold I'en, diamond point, silver helder and

pencil,
Silver Tea Spoons, Silver warranted equal

can be sure of being suited with a watch out of my extensive stock. Persons, by sending the amount of money which they wish to expend, can have goods sent to any part of the United States, West Indies or Canada; or by sending the mo ney to any express office, the money to be paid on the delivery of the goods. All I ask is a trial.

413 MARKET St. above Eleventh, North side

hiladelphia.

GTAII kinds of Watches imported to order.

Philadelphia, April 18, 1848—6m.



LINES. Selected, and now inscribed to Miss Sally, of Vine Mont.

I may mingle with the gay,
As the sunbeams lightly play
O'er the bill, the dale and tree—
But my heart is still with thee!

I may lightly glide along
Through bright pleasure's varied throng;
And amid the glad and free—
But my heart is still with thee!

When to flattery's witching power, I may gaily give the hour; Still my heart, within its shrine And my thoughts are, dearest, thine

And when moonlight's faintest beam.
Quivers on the fairy stream;
Then to Heaven I bend my knee,
And, dear Sally, think of thee.

LINES. BY N.B. OF NEW YORK. There is a place on earth, to me most dear.

On whose fair acenes fond mem'ry loves to dwell,
And my heart panell to be once more near,
Where those reside more dear ilan longue can tell;
'Tis my sweet Home—ins vallies and its hills
Beloved, renombered, far or near the same,
Oh! every chord within my besom thrills
Responsive to the music of thy name,
Sweet Home, Sweet Home!

Though years-long years-have passed since I belie thee,
And by and sorrow been my varied lot,
A thought of "Home" has ever yet upheld me
When newer scenes and newer friends could not;
And now misfortune's hand is laid upon me,
My widowed heart by grief and sorrow prest,
Sighs to return, and once—once more, gaze on thee,
As did the weary dove its ark of rest;
Sweet Home, Sweet Home!

In sweet anticipation I behold In sweet anticipation I behold
The many niles dividing us passed o'er,
And Father's, Mother's, Bruther's arms enfold
The Wanderer, welcome to his home once moreAnd see those aged, beloved one, caressing
My darling babe—reft of maternal care,
And on its head invoke kind Heaven's blessing
'Alld tears in memory of dear Ellen there.

Altsount February 28th, 1818.

## Miscellaneous.

SELLING A DOG.

Dick Lazybones was the owner of a large dog, which it cost as much to keep as it would two pigs; and the dog besides was utterly useless. Nay he was worse than useless, for in addition to the expense of keeping, he took up the house room, and greatly annioyed Dick's wife.

"Plague take the dog!" said she, "Mr Lazybones, I wish you would sell him or kill him, or do something or other with him. He is more plague than his rotten neck is worth—always lying in the chimney corner, and eating more than it would take to maintain three children. I wonder you keep such a useless animal." der you keep such a useless animal."
"Well, well, my dear," said Dick, "say no more about it. I will get rid of him one of these

This was intended as a mere get-off, on the part of Dick; but as his wife kept daily dinning in his cars about the dog, he was at length compelled to take some order on the subject.

"Well wife," said he one day as he came in,
"I've sold Jowler."
"Have you indeed?" says she, brightening up
at the good news—"I'm dreadful glad of it. How
much did you sell him for?"
"Fifty dollars."
"Fifty dollars."

"Fifty dollars."

"Fifty dollars! what fifty dollars for one dog? How glad I am! That'll almost buy us a good horse. But where's the money, my love?"

"Money," said Dick, shifting a long nine lazily to the other corner of his mouth, "I didn't get any money—I took two puppies, at twenty-five dollars a piece."

Consumption.-Dickens gives the following description of this sad disease, which is constant-ly carrying sorrow and desolation into thousands

of families in many parts of the world.—
"There is a dread disease, which so prepares
its victims, as it were for death; which so refines its victims, as it were for death; which so refines it of its grosser aspect, and throws around familiar looks, unearthly indications of the coming change —a dread disease, in which the struggle between the soul and body is so gradual, quiet and solemn, and the result so sure, that day by day, and grain by grain, the mortal part wastes and withers away, so that the said; grown links and souling with the said. by grain, the mortal part wastes and withers away, so that the spirit grows light and sanguine with its lightening load, and feeling immortality at hand, deems it but a new term of mortal life—a disease in which death and life are so strangely blended, that death takes the glow and hue of life, and life the guant and grisly form of death—a disease which medicine never cured, wealth warded off, or poverty could boast exemption from—which genetimes moves in giant strides, and sometimes fit a tardy, sluggish pace, slow or quick, is ever at a tardy, sluggish pace, slow or quick, is ever are and certain."

How To Scott a CHILD.—Above all mistakes, Chamelion Silks, that of supposing that the better nature of a Satin Plaid, Poulk D'Soui, child is to be drawn out and raised into strength, which we should desire to see in the man, by making him pass through a cold and cheerless youth. Asystem of petty restraints, of privations, of severe looks, and incessant chiding, only results in depraying the feelings and perverting the reason of a young person. He is under such circumstances, entirely out of barmony with maand warmth, placed in a cellar where it can never acquire its proper proportions, color, or vigor. It is quite impossible that a child so treated can ever attain to the proper characteristic of a well-con-stitutioned men or woman.

othere are constituted like yourself, and that you can deal out words of gall with impunity. Suppose you are not retaliated upon, this is no reaso that your language is not felt. Grief and pai are sometimes too deep to give utterance to words -especially to words of bitterness and anger. The person who stands silent and unmoved und such treatment, feels the pangs most keenly.— Could he feel less, words would give relief to his pains. Never wound the heart of affection—the bosom of love—the seat of pure kindness. Speak only the words of pleasantness—breathe only the language of love and compassion. Many a soul has grieved in silence, on account of words thoughtlessly spoken, till the grave was looked upon as a relief from sorrow. Be careful then, ye who possess not sensitive hearts, and give utors of the plantage that may have a tendent. terance to no language that may have a tendency to pain the weakest child of earth.

Inacisizity of Temper.—The greatest plague in life is had temper. It is a great waste of time to complain of other people's; the best thing is to mend our own; and the next best quality is to learn to bear with what we meet in others. A bad temper will always tire itself out, if it find no one to resent it; and this very knowledge is worth a trifle. Iracibility is very injurious to health; and so in fact, is every morbid indulgence of our inferior nature—low spirits, melancholy, diffidence, disinclination for ordinary duties, discontent, fretfulness, even down to mental lassitude, indolence or despair—are all very injurious to the enjoyment of life; and every posssible effort should be made to cast them all in the winds, and look unblushing into the truth of the fact. It is astonishing what into the truth of the fact. It is astonishing what a little reflection will do—the tears are mostly imaginary and, with one dash of resolution may all be overcome.

LIBERAL OFFER .- " I will save you a thousand pounds," said an Irishman to an old gentleman,

He that accustoms himself to buy superflui-ties, may, ere long, be obliged to sell his neces-

andite.

Fresh Fruit and Confectionary, THE subscriber has just received from the Eastern markets a large lot of Fresh Druit and Confectionary, to which he invites the attention of the generous patrons of his house. Among others he has received

others he has received Some choice Oranges and Lemons, Large and elegant Bunch Raisins, Smyrna Figs, Prunes, Bordeaux Almonds, Filberts, Pecon Nuts, Currants, Preserved Citron and Ginger, Fresh Cocoa Nuts, Fresh Tamarinds, choice,

He will also keep on hand a large supply of CAKES and CANDIES of his own manufacture and be prepared to furnish Parties with any quantity that may be desired.

April 18, 1848. JOHN F. BLESSING.

New Spring and Summer Goods. I HAVE just finished opening the largest and most beautiful assortment of Spring and Summer Goods that I have ever had the pleasure of offering in Smithfield, among which will be found a great variety, consisting in part as follows: Black French Cloths, Cassimeres and Doe Skins; Single miled (anys) do: Single milled fanny do;
Bl'k Cashmeret, Croton Coating;
Linen Drillings, white, plain and fancy;
Plain black and figured Satin, Cashmere, White
and fancy Marseilles Vestings, with a great variety of other Goods for Gentlemen's wear.

Ladies Dress Goods. Silk Tiphens, (a new article;)
Colored Organdies, figured do;
Pink Berage, new style French do;
Pink and other French Lawns;
Also, Low priced Lawns, from 16 cents up.

Mourning Goods. Black Bombazines and Alpaccas; Black and white Berages and Lawns;

do Ginghams, (new style;) do Prints, different kinds; Fancy Goods, Gloves, &c.

French Flowers, Lace Capes; French Collars, muslin Collars; Ladics pearl silk Gloves, Gentlemen's do; Early Kid do; Embroidered Ribbons, fancy do, black fig'd do; Cap Ribbons, &c; Cotton, Berlin, Lisle, Thread, and other Gloves; Lambs-wool, Cashmere and Cotton Hose;

Hats, Boots and Shoes, Beaver, Russia, Buena Vista, Leghorn and P destal Hats, Palm-leat do, assorted; Calf and Kip Boots; Kip and Goat-skin Munroes; boys' do;

Heavy Brogans, men's and boys' assorted; Ladies Kid, Morocco and thick-sole walking do; Half Gaiters, (city make,) together with Misses Youths' and Children's Shoes of all kinds. Also—a large stock of Groceries, Hardware, Tin and Wooden wares, &c., all of which I will sell at exceedingly low prices. Call and see J. W. GRANTHAM.

Middleway, April 18, 1848.

Domestics. BLEACHED Shirtings, \$, \$, and 4-4; do Sheeting 2½ yards wide; Brown do. 3 yards wide; Heavy brown cottons, 3, 5, and 4-4; Fine do ; and 4-4; Furniture Cottons, Penitentiary Plaids;

Tickings, 3, 5 and 4-4, extra good; Burlaps Linens, Baggings, 5 and 4-4; Plain Osnaburgs, 5 heavy twilled do, 5 light do some very fine; Cotton Yarns, white and colored; Carpet Chain

4-4 and 6-4 Straw Matting, &c.
April 18.

J. W. GRANTHAM.

New Spring Goods. THE subscribers would inform their friends and customers, that they have just returned from Baltimore and Philadelphia, with a well selected stock of Goods, of every description. They ask a call from all, as they are determined to sell great bargains.

J. K. WOODS & CO.

· For the Ludies. WE would invite the attention of the Ladies W of Charlestown and vicinity, to our stock of Dress Goods, which is, very extensive and beau-tiful. We feel confident that we can please the

taste of all, as we have paid particular attention to the selection of them. In the stock may be found the following goods, viz:
Emb'd Organdies and French Lawns,
Plain, Plaid and Striped Linen Lustres,
Mode and funcy col'd Satin-striped Berages,
Tuspan Stripes, col'd and blk Grenadines,
Blue, Pink and Brown Moluccas, Mode and Blue Mazatlans, French and other Ginghams,

Prints at all prices.

And many other heautiful goods, which we will take pleasure in showing to the Ladies, if they will honor as with a call. J. K. WOODS & CO. April 18.

Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings. W E would ask the attention of the Gentlemen to our stock of CLOTHS and CASSI MERES, which have been selected with great care. We can sell Cloths at all prices, from \$2 to \$10. We hope gentlemen will call and ex-amine our stock before making their purchases, and if we cannot make a sale, it shall not be our Thoughtless Wonds.—How much unhappiness may a single word, thoughtlessly spoken, produce in the sensitive bosom! Because you are not affected by a harsh remark, think not that there are not affected by a harsh remark, think not that the sensitive bosom! Because you are not affected by a harsh remark, think not that the sensitive are constituted like constall and that we have a constituted like constall and the weak and the we

Boots, Shoes, &c.

W E have a large stock of handsome Morocc and Kid Shoes, Buckskin, black and colore Gaiters, all of which we will sell low. Also Congress and Laced Gaiters, for gentlemen, by April 18. JNO. K. WOODS & CO.

Mourning Goods. THE subscriber has paid especial attention to Black Goods, and has now in store, the bes assortment of the richest and finest Goods of thi kind, comprising every thing in the market, which he will sell low. E. P. MILLER.

Plough Irons. A LARGE lot of Plough Irons, from Hughes'
Forge, of excellent quality, just received and
for sale at the Hardware Store of
April 18. THOS. RAWLINS.

Cheap Groceries. ROCERIES as cheap as they can be bought in the Valley, for sale by April 18. E. P. MILLER.

25 DRUMS Fresh Figs, 25 Boxes Oranges,

20 do Lemons, 50 do Bunch Raisins, for sale by, ADAM YOUNG, Agent. Harpers Perry, April 18.

45 SACKS Rio Coffee, 25 bbls. prime N. O. Molasses, 6 bhds. Porto Rico and N. O. Suyar, for sale b ADAM YOUNG, Agent. Harpers-Ferry, April 18.

THE subscriber keeps constantly on hand a large supply of Sperm and Tallow Candles, Paints, Oils, Varnishes. Matches, Fruits, Groceries, &c., which will be sold by the quantity for cash, at city prices.

ADAM YOUNG, Jr., Agent,
for J. Crosby & Son.

FRESH Garden Seed, Iron and Hollow Ware,
all kinds of Steel, Bacon, Lard, Flour, Corn
Meal, Thomsonian Medicines, Oils, Paints, &c.,
constantly on hand and for sale by
April 18.

PHILIP COONS.

Judge for yourselves, for we can't be beat in the
County.

April 18, 1848.

IME—200 bushels of Lime, also 50 Locust
Post for sale by
WOODS & CO.

Exchange and Lottery Office. NO. 7, LIGHT ST., BALTIMORE, MD. R. C. MATLACK & CO.

\$50,000 DOLLARS!

Maryland Consolidated Lottery, CLASS 22, FOR 1848.
For the benefit of the Susquehanna Canal.

To be drawn in the City of Baltimore, Wednesday, April 26, 1848.
78 Number Lottery and 13 drawn Ballots.

GRAND SCHEME: 2,000 1,000 429

Tickets \$15-Shares in propertion Certificates of packages in the above will be issued and sold at the following rates: 25 whole tickets \$200 00 | 25 quarters \$50 00 100 00 | 26 eighths

The undersigned offer the above splendid

Lotteries which draw on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays of each week. Capital prizes from \$4,000 to \$7,000. Tickets \$1—Halves 50 cts.

Quarters 25 cts. Address your orders to R. C. MATLACK & CO. No. 7 Light st., 2d door below Foundain Hotel. Baltimore, April 18, 1848.

THE ELEGANT DRAUGHT HORSE.

not, \$4 50 cents will be charged; \$3 the single leap, to be paid when the service is rendered, if not, the mare to be continued by the season; and \$7 to insure a mare with foal to be paid as soon as the mare is known to be so. Parting with the mare or not attending her regularly to the horse forfeits the insurance money.

The undersigned will use his best efforts to prevent accidents, but will not be responsible for them should any occur.

JEFFERSON ROAN Is a beautiful Red Roan, 7 years old this spring full seventeen hands high, of fine form and action and is well calculated for either saddle or harness Ho was sired by Geo. Pultz's Roan horse, he by James-Grantham's Old Blue Roan, Superior; the

N. B .- The Groom is authorized to make bar gains for mares and to make all settlements and collect all monies for the services of Jefferson

The following, among numerous other certificates, are furnished, showing the estimation in which the produce of Jefferson Roan is held:

17 I have a fine colt by Jefferson Roan, and all the colts I have seen of his get are promising.

CHARLES YATES.

17 I have two colts folded last Spring, by Uriah Rutherford's Roan horse, and they are very good ones. I also believe him to be a sure foal getter.

WILLIAM MOORE,

I have a colt sired by Jefferson Roan, which

gives promise of making a fine hors H. D. GARNHART. 17 I have three Colts by Jefferson Roan, which re considered inferior to the get of no other horse in this section of the State

which I consider as first-rate.

G. D. MOORE

I'l have two Colts got by Uriah Rutherford's horse, Jefferson Roan, which I consider equal to the get of any horse in my neighborhood, and further, I believe him to be a sure foal getter.

J. C. WILTSHIRE.

AM now receiving from the Baltimore and Philadelphia market, my Spring supply of Goods, embracing all the late styles of goods imported this season, and as I am determined to sell goods for cash or to punctual customers on time. I will sell at a less profit than goods are usually sold for in this section of the country. A call from my customers and the public generally is respectfully solicited.

T. C. SIGAFOOSE.

April 18.

BACON. 20,000 libs PRIME BACON, cured in best Virginia style. Also a large supply of Welchs' and other brands of extra Flour, and Mercer Potatoes for seed or table use.

April 18, 1848 — 3t.

New Spring Goods.

THE subscriber has the pleasure to inform the public that he is now receiving his supply of Spring Goods, which he feels satisfied will compare favorably with any stock in the county, either in style, variety or price. He invites a call from E. P. MILLER. April 18.

WOULD most respectfully ask the attention of the Ladies of our Town and country to my very extensive and splendid stock of Fancy Goods. I do not deem it necessary at present to enumerate. I would only remark, that I am determined to sustain the reputation of the old House, in rich and fine Goods, and that we never had a more and nne Goods, and that we never had a more magnificent stock than at present, and at such prices as will meet the views of all; no pains has been spared to get every new and latest style.—
I would be most happy to show my stock to every lady, feeling satisfied that it cannot fail to please.

April, 18.

E. P. MILLER.

WE ask a call from housekeepers to examine our stock of GROCERIES, which have been bought principally for Cash, and we are determined to sell them at small profits. Call and judge for yourselves, for we can't be beat in the County.

April 18, 1848.

WATCHES, JEWELRY, WATCH TOOLS MATERIALS.

BLAKE & LYON,

No. 192, Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md.,

WOULD call the attention of Country Merchants, Watchmakers, Traders, and individuals, to their stock of Gold and Silver Lever, Lepine and Verge Watches; Gold Pencells and Pens, Pins, Rings, Ear Rings, Spectacles, Plated and Britania Ware, Silver Spoons, Castors, Candlesticks, and Fancy Goods, together with a variety of Lunett, Patent, and Plain Watch Glass; Springs, Verges, Jewels, Pinions, Pliers, Twezers, Vises, &c., &c., which they intend to furnish as good and cheap as any other House in this city or elsewhere.

or elsewhere.
Orders for Jewelry, Watches, or Watch Ma terials, promptly and carefully attended to at No. 192, Baltimore st. April 11, 1848—6t.

PAPER HANGINGS AND BORDERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL. HOWELL & BROTHERS,

Manufacturers and Importers, NVITE the attention of Country Merchants and others, to their large assortment of Paper Hangings, Borders, and wide Window Papers which they offer at the lowest prices. As they are the largest Manufacturers in the country they are prepared to offer great inducements to pur-chasers. No. 217, Baltimore Street, Near Charles st., Baltimore, Md. April 11, 1848—1m.

JACOB LADOMUS,

Cheap Watch and Jewelry Store, No. 246 Market Street, Philadelphia.

THE subscriber has constantly on hand one the largest and cheapest assortments of the above to be found in this city or elsewhere.—Watches, gold and silver, of M. I. Tobias, Josh. Johnson, Wm. Robinson, E. S. Yates & Co. and

other celebrated makera.

Also, Auchor Escapement, l'Epine and Vertical
Watctes, some of which are at the following extremely low, reduced prices IJ Warranted.
Full jewelled gold Levers, 18 karat cases \$38 to 40 Silver Gold l'Epines,

Quarters,
Also, other Watches at lower than the above prices, suitable for traders, with a splendid assortment of gold chains, seals and keyes; gold and silver pencils; Jewelry of all description.
Also, 2, 3 and 4 tune, Musical Boxes.
Old gold and silver bought or taken in exchange and the highest price given.
All of the above goods the subscriber will guarantee as chean as any other establishment in the Quarters.

rantee as cheap as any other establishment in the United States. Those wishing any thing in the above line are invited to call and be convinced of the above facts at 246 Market Street, below eights south side, Philadelphia. DAll orders punctual v attended to. IMPORTANT TO WATCH MAKERS AND DEALERS.

—A large assortment of Watch Makers Tools

and Materials selling off below cost to close a concern. April 11, 1848—6m. WHOOP! HURRAH!! Cut and Come Again!!!

THE subscribers would most respectfully in-form their friends and the citizens of Harpers-Ferry, and the surrounding country generally, that they have just returned from the Eastern cities with a beautiful assortment of

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,
Boots, Shoes, Hats, Hardware, Queensware,
Drugs, Medicines,
And in short any and every article necessary
to a complete assortment. Our stock has been
selected with much care, and having purchased
entirely for cash, we flatter ourselves as much as
to believe, that we can offer as great inducements
to purchasers as any merchant in the Valley.
This is no humbug, but the solid truth. All
we ask to convince you is a call and an examination of our prices and assortment. We will
take much pleasure in showing you goods, and
think it no trouble. Call on Shenandoah Street,
just opposite the Market House.
F. J. CONRAD & BRO.
N. B. We have the largest assortment of
Groceries in the place which were purchased at
auction, when very low—and can sell lower than
those persons who have purchased since the advance. Our stock of Liquors is prime, embracing
all kinds from the Cogniac Brandy to Whiskey at
35 cents per gallon.
F. J. C. & BRO.
Harpers Ferry, April 11, 1848.

Ten thousand Dollars Worth MERCHANDIZE.

Selling Off at Cost! ON Saturday the 8th day of April, 1848, I commenced selling my stock of handsome Goods consisting of one of the best assorted Stocks in the Valley, at cost, for cash, good paper, or coun-try produce—or on the usual credit at small profits. wishing to purchase will do well to examine the stock, as it comprises almost every article in use in this neighborhood—all in prime order, and mostly bought within the last two years. I would very much like to sell the entire stock, with the Store-house, to some active, energetic man, who would attend strictly to businese. The terms would be such as to allord as good an opoffered in the country. Having determined to re-linquish business, I commenced on the day above mentioned, to sell off the stock, or any part thereof, on the above mentioned terms.

BENJ. T. TOWNER.

Shepherdstown, April 11, 1848 .- 3t. Millinery and Mantua Making. Spring Fashions and choice Trim-

MISS CATHARINE M. RAWLINS respectfully informs the ladies of Charlestown and its vicinity that she has commenced the Millinery and Mantua-Making Business, in all its branches, at the residence of her brother, on Main Street, opposite the Store of Gibson & Harris. She has associated with her Miss MARY TAYLOR of Winchester, a young lady of taste and experience in all matters pertaining to the Millinery department, and Ladies who may be disposed to patronise us, may rest assured that every effort will be used to give entire satisfaction. mings.

will be used to give entire satisfaction.

Miss C. M. R. is now in Baltimore, and wi in a few days open a choice and varied assorment of SILKS, FLOWERS, RIBBANDS, &c suited to the spring season. These articles will be selected with great care, and offered on suct terms as will make it the interest of all to cal and examine them. Bonnets, of handsome finish and style, will be constantly kept on hand. A share of the patronage of the Ladies is desired, as it is believed general satisfaction can be rendered Charlestown, April 11, 1848.

To the Gentlemen.

To the Gentlemen.

I WOULD ask the attention of the Gentlemen to my extensive supply of Cloths; Cassimeres; Vestings; Tweeds; Cashmeretts; Linens; Drillings; &c., &c., with every variety of Goods for their use. I never had so great a variety to offer, and at prices which will astonish all. I hope those who wish to buy, will examine my stock, as it will not only afford me great pleasure to show them, but they will find it greatly to their interest. April 18.

E. P. MILLER.

FISH OIL AND TAR—We have a lot of Fish Oil and Tar on hand, which will be sold very cheap. LICKLIDER & CAMERON. April 18, 1848.

April 18, 1848. TAMARINDS for sale.

Virginia, Jefferson County, Sct:

In the County Count, }

April Rules, 1848.

William Smallwood COMPL'T William A. Hall, Hiram Carney, Elizabeth Snook, veidow of Solomon Snook, dec'd, William Snook, Dennis Snook, Joshua Snook, Samuel Snook, Albert Beal, and Mary his wife. Bushrod S. Pine, and Adeline his wife, William Snook, infant child of Eli Snook, dec'd, Emma Snook, Charles W. Snook, Henry M. Snook and Benjamin Snook, infant children of Benjamin M. Snook, dec'd, Catharine G. Shope, widow, and Harriet A. Shope, Agnes B. Shope and Philip G. Shope, infant children of Augustus Shope, dec'd, Der'rs, IN CHANCERY.

infant children of Augustus Shope, dec'd,
DEF'TS,

IN CHANCERY.

A TRules continued and held in the Cierk's
Office of the said Court, on the 7th day of
April, 1848, the Defendants, William A. Hall,
Joshua Snook, Catharine G. Shope, Harriet A.
Shope, Agnes B. Shope and Philip G. Shope, not
having entered their appearance and given security according to the act of Assembly and the rules
of this Court, and it appearing by satisfactory evidence, that they are not inhabitants of this Commonwealth, it is ordered that said Defendants do
appear here on the first day of the next June
Term of this Court, and answer this Bill of the
Complainant, and that a copy of this order be forthwith inserted in some nöwspaper published in this
County for two months successively, and posted
at the front door of the Conrt-House of this county.

A copy—Teste, A copy—Teste, T, A. MOORE, Clerk.

April 11, 1848.

U. STATES HOTEL,

HARPERS-FERRY, VA. HARPERS-FERRY, VA.

THE undersigned would respectfully inform the public, that he has leased the Hotel at Harpers-Ferry, (late in the occupancy of Capt. Joseph F. Abell ) known as the United States Hotel, and is now prepared to accommodate passengers by the Rail Road, or travellers, in the most comfortable manner. Those travelling in the Cars will find this a most agreeable Dining place, where every fruit of the season, and luxury that can be had, will be served up in the most choice style.

style.
To the people of this and the neighboring Counties he would say, that his House shall always be open for their reception and accommodation, as he is determined to make their calls agreeable—His Bar shall contain the choicest Liquors—his Table the best the market affords—his Chambers well furnished—and his Stabling which is commo dious, shall contain the best provender and attended by attentive hostlers. ed by attentive hostiers.

Give the House a call, and judge of its merits

for yourselves. JAMES BATE WAGER.

Harpers-Ferry, April 11, 1848.

MARBLE YARD.

WILLIAM ANDERSON returns his acknowledgments to the citizens of Char estown and of the County generally, for the liberal patronsons of the County generally, for the pressure of the county generally, for the species of the county generally, for the species of the county generally generally of the county generally gene age extended towards him, since the opening of his Establishment in this place. For the future, the most active exertions will be used to render entire satisfaction to all who may desire as mementoes for their friends, either

mentoes for their friends, either

Monuments, Tombs, Head and
FOOT STONES,
or any other article pertaining to this line. The
quality and price shall not be surpassed by any
other establishment in this section of the country.
All articles will be delivered without cost to the
purchaser, and at the risk of the Manufacturer. A continuance of the public's patronage is re-spectfully solicited.

T Shop on Main street, adjoining the Cabinet Factory of the Messrs. Starry, and opposite the Post Office.

Charlestown, April 11, 1848—6m. DR. SWAYNE'S Compound Syrup of Wild Cherry.
THE GREAT REMEDY FOR
CONSUMPTION,

CONSUMPTION,
Colds, Coughs, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Difficulty of Breathing, Ashma, Pain in the Side and Breast, Whooping Cough, Croup, and all Disorders of the Liver, and Lungs, Broken Constitution, &c., &c.

This "Celebrated Remedy" has now, by its intrinsic virtues, acquired a celebrity which can never be shaken by the many quack "Nostrums" with which the country abounds. The public are fast learning that this is the only remedy that can be relied upon for the speedy and permanent cure of all Diseases of the Lungs. It is literally sweeping Consumption from the land; wherever it is introduced and becomes known, all other dwindle into insignificance. The public have been "humbugged" long enough, and now resort to a medicine which the testimony of the most eminent physician in the land has placed beyond the reach of criticism.—
It requires no bolstering up, by publishing columns of forged certificates—but it is enough to let the public know where it can be obtained, and one trial will con know where it can be obtained, and one trial will con-vince all of its great efficiency in curing those distress-ing diseases above named, which have baffled the skill ing diseases above named, which have baffled the skill of the most learned practitioners for ages heretofore. DR. SWAYNE'S COMPOUND SYRUP OF WILD CHERRY was the first preparation from that valuable tree which was ever introduced to the public, and ample proof is afforded of its success by the country being flooded with "Balsams," "Candies," and "Mixtures, of Wild Cherry, not one of which is prepared by a regular physician, although they have assumed the names of respectable physicians to give currency to their "Nostrums." Therefore the public should be on their guard, and not have a worthless mixture pained upon them for the original and genuine preparation, which is only prepared by DR. SWAYNE, N. W. corner of Eighth and Race streets, Philadelphia.

HENRY S. FORNEY, AGENT.

Shepherdstown, July 2, 1847—cowly.

REMOVAL. THE subscribers would inform their friends and austomers, that they have removed their stock of Goods to the Room formerly occupied by Mr E. M. Aisquith, where they will be happy to see all who want great bargains.

JOHN K. WOODS & CO.

April 4, 1848.

Flour. WELCH, Whitehill's and other extra brands of Family Flour, just received and for sale for cash, by E. P. MILLER. for cash, by April 11.

DEVON, Persian, Pearl, China, Bird's Eye, Florence, China Pearl, and English Straw Bonnets; also, beautiful Flowers for sale by April 18. JNO. K. WOODS & CO. Blank Forms.

Bounets and Flowers.

JUST printed, and for sale at this office, Deeds of Bargain and Sale, Deeds of Trust, Declarations, Forthcoming Bonds, Summonses and Executions, Promissory Notes, &c. &c.

Dried Fruit. Parie D Peaches and Apples just received and for sale for cash by E. P. MILLER.

April 11.

Potatoes. 65 BUSHELS very superior Potatoes, (Mer care and Long Red,) just received and for E. P. MILLER. sale for cash by April 11.

JAYNES' EXPECTORANT AND HAIR TONIC, FRESH and genuine, for sale by April 11. T. M. FLINT.

CHEWING and smoking Tobacco, a fine lot on hand and for sale by April 11. T. M. FLINT.

TISSUE PAPER.—This article is used for covering all kinds of gift and mahogany frames, &c., &c. For sale by April 11.

T. M. FLINT.

AGENTS WANTED

TO CANVASS FOR SOME NEW AND POPULAR WORKS, in every COUNTY throughout the United States. To Agents the most liberal encouragement is offered—with a small capital of from \$25 to \$100. A chance is offered whereby an Agent can make from \$10 to \$25 per week.

S25 per week.

S27 Per further particulars, address (post paid.)

WM. A. LEARY,

No. 158 North Second Street, Philadelphia. April'4, 1848-3m.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!! To be had at the Leetown Store

To be had at the Leetown Store.

THE subscribers respectfully announce to their customers and the public generally, that they are now receiving and opening their New Spring and Summer Goods of the latest styles, which they are determined to sell as cheap or a little cheaper than they can be bought in the county.—All who are in want of bargains would do well to give us a call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere, for by so doing they will lose nothing but will save money.

LECKLIDER & CAMERON.

Lectown, April 4.

Leetown, April 4.

DISSOLUTION.

THE Partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. The Senior partner, Philip Coons, is wholly authorized to settle the affairs of the late company. All persons indebted will make payment to him, by whom also, all claims against the said company will be paid.

PHILIP COONS,

R. H. HOFFMAN.

R. H. HOFFMAN. Harpers-Ferry, March 27, (April 4,) 1848.

RESPECTFULLY invite my old customers and friends as well as all others, in search of good bargains, to give me a call, as I am deter-mined to sell lower than I ever offered goods before. My large and very general assortment offer inducements not to be met in every store, or in every town.

PHILIP COONS.

Virginia, Jefferson County, Set:

March Term, 1848. Jesse Schoefield and Mary Ann his wife, and John Wernwag, PL'TES. Wernwag, AGAINST

William P. Rowles, George W. Rowles, Caroline
Rowles, Minerva L. Rowles, John Rowles,
Thomas J. Rowles, Amos Janney, John Quincy
Janney, Josephine Janney, William J. B. Wernwag, Virginia Wernwag and Julia Ann Wern-

IN CHANCERY. THE Defendants, Wm. P. Rowles, George W. Rowles, Caroline Rowles, Minerva L. Rowles, John Rowles, Thomas Rowles and John Quincy Janney not having entered their appear ance and given security according to the Act of Assembly and the Rules of this Court, and it appearing by satisfactory evidence that they are not inhabitants of this Commonwealth, it is ordered that the said Defendants do appear here on the first day of the next June Term of this Court, and answer the Bill of the Plaintiffs; and that a copy of this order be forthwith inserted in some new

of this order be forthwith inserted in some newspaper published in the County of Jefferson for two
months auccessively, and posted at the front door
of the Court house of this county.

A Copy—Teste,
T. A. MOORE, Clerk,

April 4, 1848-2m. Virginia, Jefferson County, Sct. IN THE COUNTY COURT, March 21, 1848

THE Commissioners named below were appointed by the Commissioners THE Commissioners named below were appointed by the County Court of Jefferson, at March Term, 1848, to superintend the election of Senator and Delegates, in this County, on the 4th Thursday in April.

At Charlestoon:—Under the superintendence of Gerard D. Moore, James M. Brown, Thomas B. Washington, Charles H. Lewis, and Nathan S. White or any two or more of them.

White, or any two or more of them.

At Smithfield:—Under the superintendence of James Grantham, George Murphy. Thos. Watson, Sen., Dr. Mann P. Nelson, and Meredith Helm, or

At Smithfield:—Under the At Smithfield:—Under the superintendence of George Mauzy, William Smallwood, Philip Cons, John Moler, and Richard Henderson, or any two or more of them.

At Shepherdstown:—Under the superintendence of Jacob Morgan, Dr. Robert A. Lucas, Richard H. Lee, A. R. Boteler, and John H. McEndree, or any two or more of them.

Teste, T. A. MOORE, Clerk.

SAPPINGTON'S HOTEL.

SAPPINGTON'S HOTEL. at the stable of Mr Paul Smith, in Clarke county
On Tuesdays and Wednesdays, at Joseph Myers,
at Myerstown. On Fridays and Saturdays at the
stable of the undersigned, and will be let to Mares
at \$4 the season, and \$6 to insure a Mare with
Foal, to be paid as soon as the Mare is known to
be with Foal. Parting with, or not continuing
the Mare regularly to the Horse, forfeits the insurance money. Great care will be taken to prevent accidents, but no responsibility for them
should any occur.

vent accidents, but no responsibility for them should any occur.

Chester Lion

Is a beautiful Dapple Gray, (ull seventeen hands high, nine years old this spring, and is well adapted to the saddle or harness. It is deemed unnecessary to give a lengthened Pedigree of the Horse, feeling sure that his fine appearance will recommend him to all good judges.

April 4, 1848—F. P. JOHN McCLOY.

CASH FOR NEGROES.

THE subscriber is anxious to purchase a large number of Negroes, of both sexes, sound and likely. Persons having Negroes to dispose of, will find it to their interest to give him a call before selling, as he will pay the very highest cash He can be seen at the Berkeley Courts at Martinsburg, on the second Monday, and at Berryville on the fourth Monday in each month, and usual-

ly at his residence in Charlestown.
All letters addressed to him will be promptly attended to.
WILLIAM CROW.
Charlestown, Dec. 3, 1847—tf Bacon.

1,000 POUNDS very superior Bacon, (hog round.) and three firkins No 1 Lard, just received from Messrs. Bakers & Brown, to sell on their account, by the single pound, piece, or hundred. S. H. ALLEMONG. Furniture Dimity.

HAVE two pieces Furniture Dimity which will sell at cost. T. C. SIGAFOOSE. April 11. Presbyterian Psalms and Hymns,

NEW style, for sale.
April 11. T. M. FLINT. For Sale. A COW and Calf, on moderate terms. Als several thousand Brick.

April 11. CRANE & SADLER.

Fresh Smyrna Figs, JUST received and for sale by April 11. T. M. FLINT.

Townsend's Sarsaparilla. THIS great wonder-working medicine is offer ed for sale by April 11.

GAITERS and Slippers, just received a large supply from Philadelphia.

April 18.

POTATOES—A first rate article, just received a large ed and for sale by J. K. WOODS & CO.

NOTICE. New Shenandoah Company.

New Shenandoah Company.

In conformity to an Act of Assembly, passed January 24, 1848, notice is hereby given, that on the 25th of April next, Books of subscription for shares to increase the Capital Stock of the New Shenandoah Company, will be opened at the following places, under the superintendence of the following named persons, who have been appointed by the President and Directors of the said Company, Commissioners for that purpose, (any three of whom may act at any of the places to which they are assigned.) viz:

In the County of Warren—at Front Royal:—Robert M Marshall, Edw. B. Jacobs, Giles Cook, Thos. F. Buck, James Richards, J. B. Earle, J. Harrison, S. M. Spangler, E. Bowen, D. Funsten, Smith Davisson, M. C. Richardson, and Robert McKoy.

Harrison, S. M. Spangler, E. Bowen, D. Funsten, Smith Davisson, M. C. Richardson, and Robert McKoy.

In Clarke County—at Millwood:—Nathaniel Burwell, John E. Page, Geo. Burwell, Dr. Wm. F. Nelson, Thos. Kennerly, J. Madison Hite, G. L. Kerfott, Hugh Nelson, W. B. Harris, Alex. Earle, and Joseph Tuley.

At Berryville—Province McCormick, Thos. F. Nelson, Jas. Castleman, Dr. Cyrus McCormick, Edw. J. Smith, Buckner Ashby, Wm. Berry, Mann R. Page, J. Alexander, and J. Fauntleroy.

In Jefferson County—at Charlestown:—Richard Parker, Thos. H. Willis, B. F. Washington, H. L. Opie, Chas. Lewis, Chas. S. Taylor, Wm. H. Norris, W. Allen, J. S. Gallaher, J. W. Beller, and H. Bedinger.

At Harpers-Ferry—G. B. Wager, J. Giddings, R. W. Baylor, Geo. Mauzy, P. Coons, John E. P. Daingerfield, J. Kable, Logan Osburn.

Books of subscription will also be opened, at the same time, in the county of Augusta. at Staunton and New Hope. In Rockingham, at Mount Crawford, Harrisonburg, Port Republic, and Conrad's Store. In Shenandoah, at New Market, Mount Jackson, Woodstock, and Strasburg. In Page at Bunker's Hill, Luray, and Milliord. In Fauquier, at Paris and Upperville. In Loudoun, at Snickersville. In the City of Alexandria—and in Georgetown, D. C., under the superintendence of Commissioners appointed at each of those places, (whose names are published in the Staunton Spectator and Winchester Republican.)

By order of the President and Directors of the N. S. C. S. H. LEWIS, Treas'r.

March 21, 1848—1m. SAMUEL H. ALLEMONG,

Produce and General Commission MERCHANT, AS procured the Ware Rooms lately occu-pied by him, under the dwelling of Mrs. Jane R. Woods, in Charlestown, for the purpose of re-ceiving all kinds of Produce and merchandize, to

ceiving all kinds of Produce and merchandize, to sell on commission. He respectfully solicits consignments of the Farmers, Millers, Merchants and others, of the States of Virginia and Maryland. February 1, 1848.

IT All goods stored with me to sell, will be sold strictly for cash, and as soon as the whole or any part is sold, the cash will be paid over to the owner, at sight.

S. H. A.

THE undersigned has removed his Confec-tionary and G ocery Establishment to the house recently occupied by Mr. John Brook as a Saddler's Shop, one door east of Carter's Hotel. He has just received a fresh supply of

REMOVAL.

Groceries and Confectionary, which he will sell at very low rates for cash.

He respectfully solicits a call from the public, assuring them that he will sell as low as any other house in the county. JOSHUA RILEY.

N. B.—Four or five genteel Boarders can be accommodated on good terms.

J. R. ccommodated on good terms. Feb. 22, 1848.—tf.

REMOVAL.

THE undersigned has removed his Shop to the stand of Wells J. Hawks, at his Coach Factory, (formerly occupied by me.) where I will for the future keep constantly on hand, and man-ufacture to order at short notice, every variety of Saddles, Bridles and Harness,

FROM the liberal encouragement extended to the proprietor, he has been induced to add to his establishment Ten new and very commodious rooms; he is therefore prepared to entertain in a very comfortable manner many more visiters and boarders than heretofore,—and while he continues to keep his house in the same style, hopes to merit and receive the same generous share of pub-

lic patronage.

He further promises, that his Table shall be sup-He further promises, that his 'table shall be supplied as usual, with all the delicacies of our various seasons, and his Bar shall always be supplied with the best Wines, Brandies, (foreign and Domestic) and other liquors of superior quality. He has also erected additional stalls to his stable, where an abundant supply of Hay, Oats and Corn may always be found.

Hacks, Carriages, Buggies and careful Drivers, always ready for the accommodation of visiters

November 19, 1847

Corn may always be found.

THE subscriber having been appointed agent for the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia, is now prepared to receive applications for Insurance on Lives; it is on the mutual system without liability however, beyond the amount of premiums. All profits of the Company are divided annually among the insured. The premiums may be paid quarterly, semi-annually or annually, or one half of the premium in a note at 12 months. Individuals insured in this Company, become members of the Corporation, and vote for Trustees.

The rates of Premium with a full participation in the profits are as low as any other Institution in this country, and lower than any of the English Companies with only a portion of the profits. As this is a subject not generally understood, I have provided myself, with a large number of prospectue's of the Company, which fully explains the mode of operation, advantages, safety of the Institution and rules of premium, which I will be happy to furnish to any who may feel any interest on the subject. LIFE INSURANCE.

I will be happy to furnish to any who may fee any interest on the subject.

JAMES J. MILLER.

January 18, 1848-6m

House Carpentering.

THE subscriber would respectfully give notice to the public that he has commenced the House Carpentering business, in all its branches, at the residence of Mr. John C. Bonham, about two and a half miles North of Berryville, Clarke County, Va., where he is fully prepared to execute all orders in his line, with neatness and at short notice, and in the very best manner. He is also prepared to repair OLD FURNITURE, and pledges himself to do all his work in the best and most workmanlike manner. He respectfully solicits a call from those who have building or repairing to do, promising to give satisfaction in every respect.

WILLIAM H. YOUNG

Snicker's Ferry, Clarke Co., Va., }

February 1, 1848—6m. { House Carpentering.

"You have a daughter, and you intend to give her ten thousand pounds as a marriage portion?" "I do," "Sir, I will take her with nine thousand."

23,396 prizes, amounting to 2897,696

The undersigned offer the above splendid Scheme to their numerous acquaintance throughout the country. Persons wishing Tickets in any of the Lotteries that are drawing daily, by sending their orders to us shall be faithfully attended to, and an official of the drawing properly attested by the Commissioners, sent them immediately after the drawing is over.

Remember, no postage need be paid on any communication to us on business.

We have Tickets on hand in every Lottery in the State of Maryland. We also have Small Fry Lotteries which draw on Mondays, Wednesdays.

WILL stand the present season, which has commenced, and will end on the 22d day of June next, (public days excepted.) at the following places, viz:—On Mondays and Tuesdays at the subsreiber's stable, near Charlestown, and on Thursdays and Fridays at the stable of Colbert Holliday, on Mill Creek, in Berkeley county, one mile from Bunker's Hill, and will be let to Mares at the following rates, viz:—Four dollars the season, if paid within the season, if not, \$450 cents will be charged; \$3 the single leap, to be paid when the service is rendered. if Jefferson Roan.

them should any occur.

dam of Pultz's horse by Snap. The dam of JEF-FERSON ROAN was by Independence. URIAH RUTHERFORD. April 11, 1848.

JAS. G. HURST.

IJ I have one Colt by Mr. Rutherford's Horse

BARGAINS, BARGAINS! Spring Goods.

To the Ladies.